

Ocean biogeochemistry reanalysis: a successful NCEO story

Stefano Ciavatta, Jozef Skakala, Ricardo Torres, Icarus Allen
David Sursham (PhD), Dale Partridge and many others

Plymouth Marine Laboratory - UK NCEO



2021
2030

United Nations Decade
of Ocean Science
for Sustainable Development

Outline

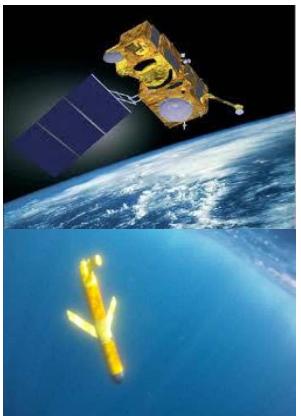


- **Why** are we assimilating biogeochemical data?
- **What data** to assimilate?
- **Some issues** (non-Gaussianity, obs errors)
- **Conclusions**



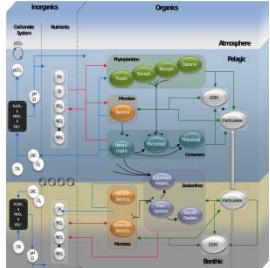
EO

Sentinel-3

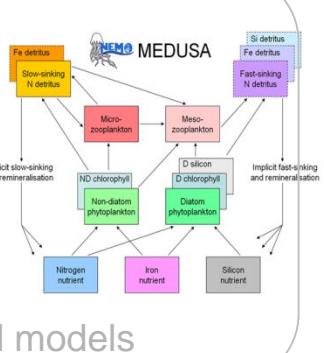


Gliders

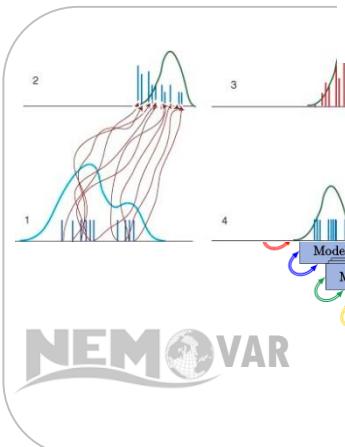
Ecosystem models



UK Shelf and ESM models



We assimilate ocean observations to improve the understanding and simulation of the ocean component of the earth system, including carbon cycle and policy relevant indicators



DA methods & tools

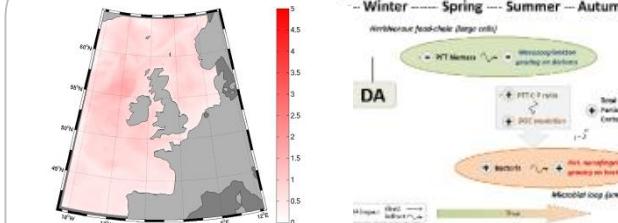
Particle filters.

EnKF.

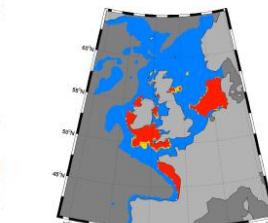
NEMO VAR



Climate & end-user applications



Atmosphere-ocean fluxes, ocean indicators





**National Centre for
Earth Observation**
NATIONAL ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH COUNCIL



esa



oceancolour
cci



**National
Oceanography Centre**
NATIONAL ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH COUNCIL

Ecosystem models



**National
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Network and dissemination



**MERCATOR
OCEAN
INTERNATIONAL**



OceanPredict
Advancing the science of ocean prediction

We assimilate ocean observations
to improve the understanding and simulation
of the ocean component of the earth system,
including carbon cycle and policy relevant indicators



**National Centre for
Earth Observation**
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DA methods & tools



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Earth Observation**
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**University of
Reading**



Met Office



Climate & end-user applications



Natural
Environment
Research Council



Department
for Environment
Food & Rural Affairs



Copernicus
Europe's eyes on Earth



Met Office

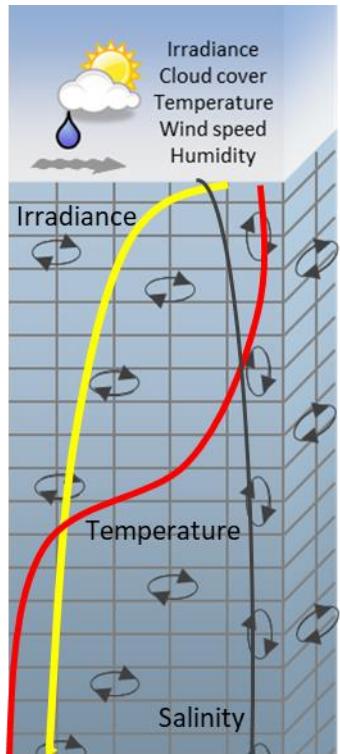


WWF

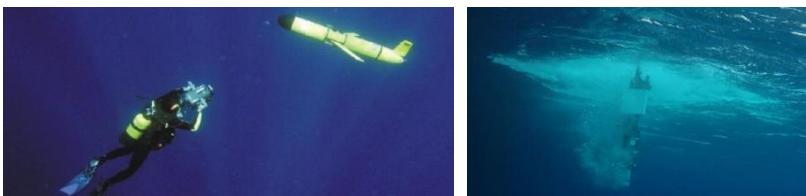
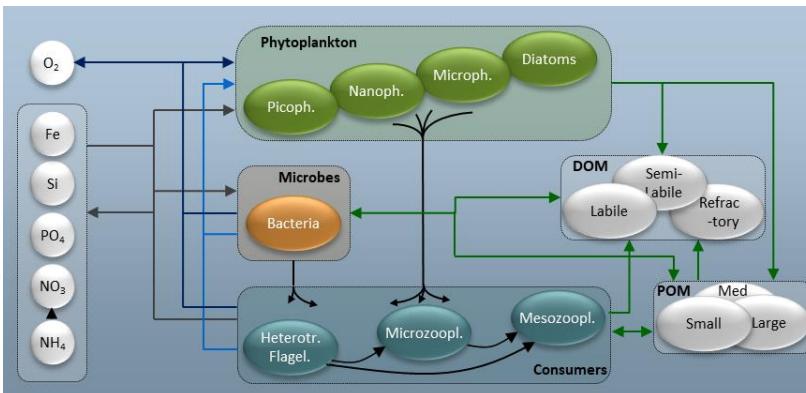


European
Commission

Why are we assimilating biogeochemical data into ecosystem models?



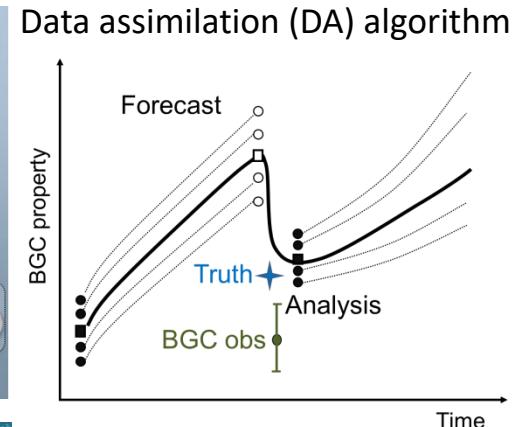
Transport
T,E,S



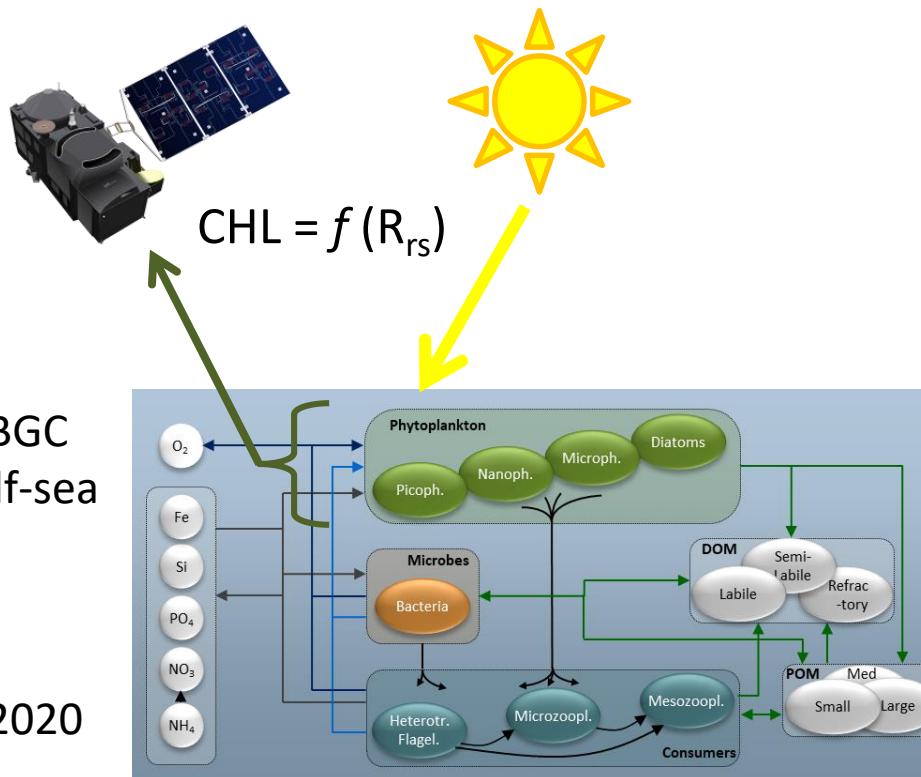
Physical (PHY) model

In situ observations: Chlorophyll, oxygen, nitrate , pH...

To improve the estimation of the “biogeochemical truth”



Ocean colour total chlorophyll



NCEO@PML pioneered BGC
O-C chl reanalysis in shelf-sea

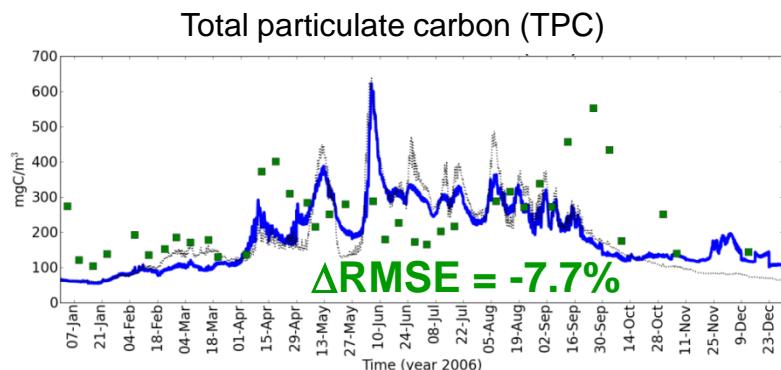
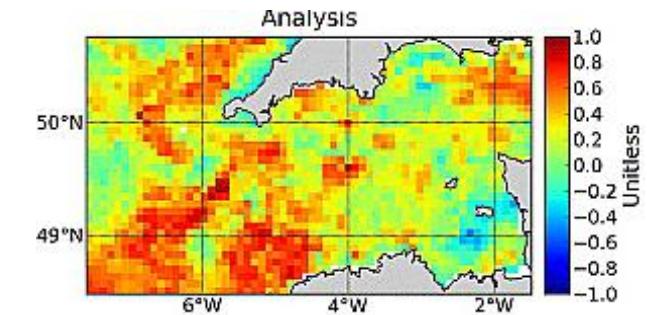
Ciavatta et al, JGR, 2011

Ciavatta et al, JGR, 2016

Torres et al., Rem Sens, 2020

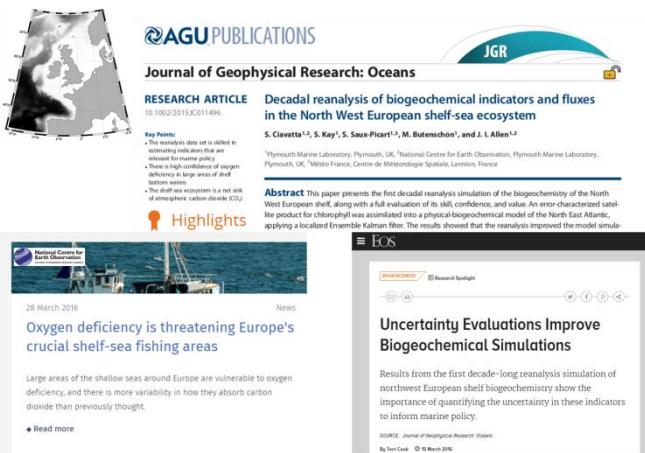
Ocean colour total chlorophyll

1st 1-year long EnKF assimilative simulation

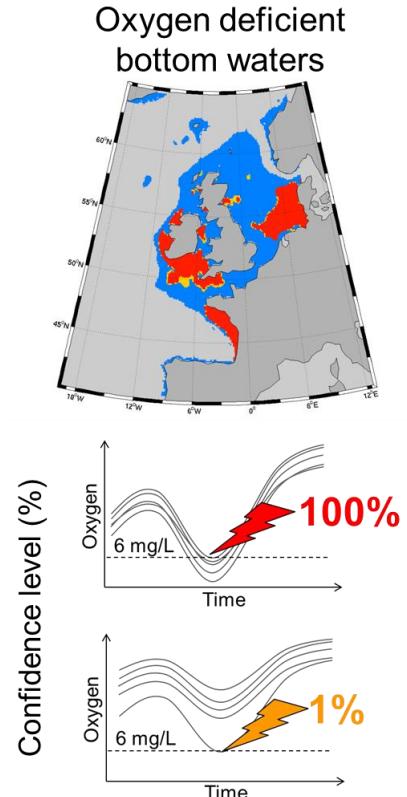




Ocean colour total chlorophyll



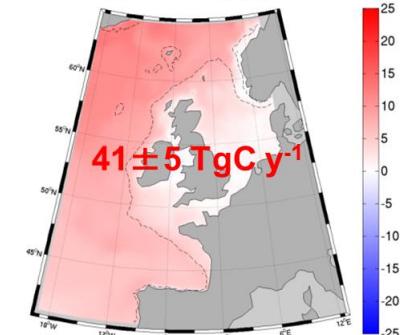
Ciavatta et al., JGR, 2016



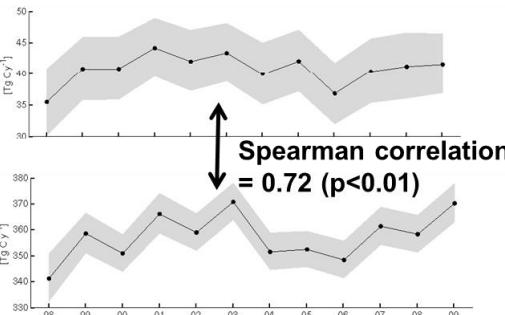
Oxygen deficient bottom waters



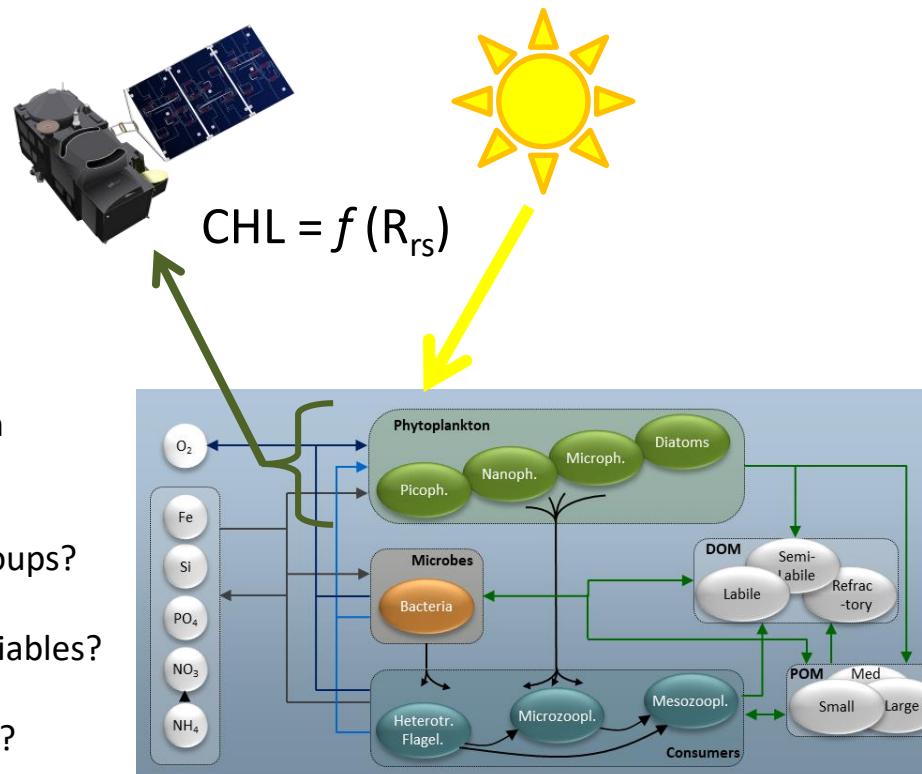
Carbon dioxide air-sea flux



Air-sea CO₂ flux



Ocean colour total chlorophyll



Fine for the total phytoplankton community at surface but

- what about phytoplankton groups?
- what about the other BGC variables?
- what about the ocean interior?

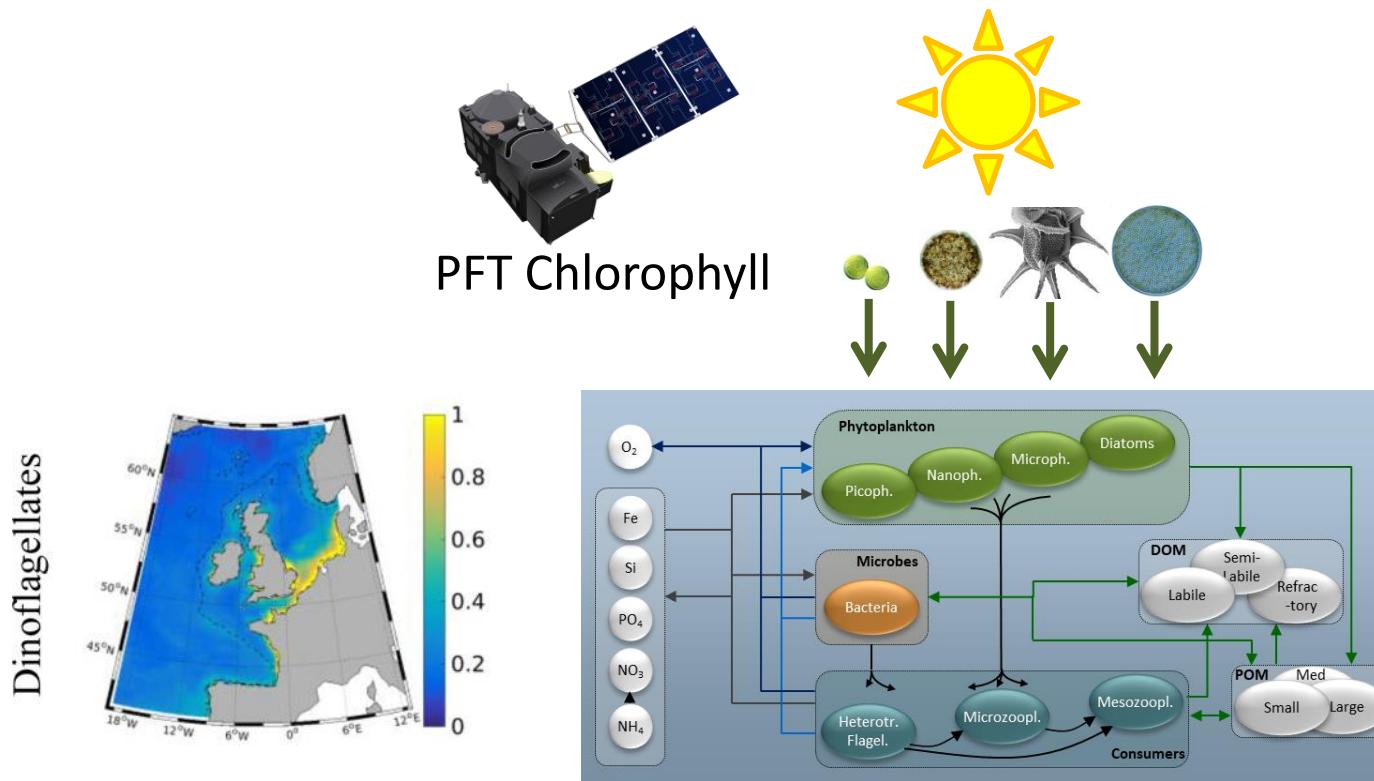
Addressable by DA of:

← PFTs

← Optical data

← AUVs

Phytoplankton functional types (PFTs)



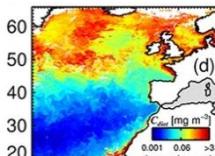
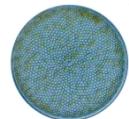
Ciavatta et al., JGR, 2018



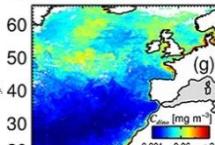
Phytoplankton functional types (PFTs)

PFT chlorophyll

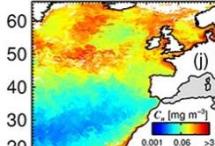
Diatoms



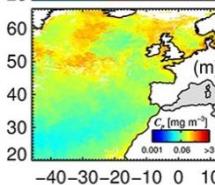
Dinoflagellates



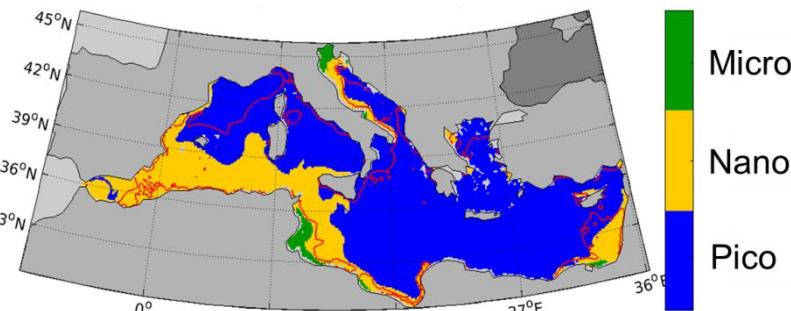
Nanophytoplankton



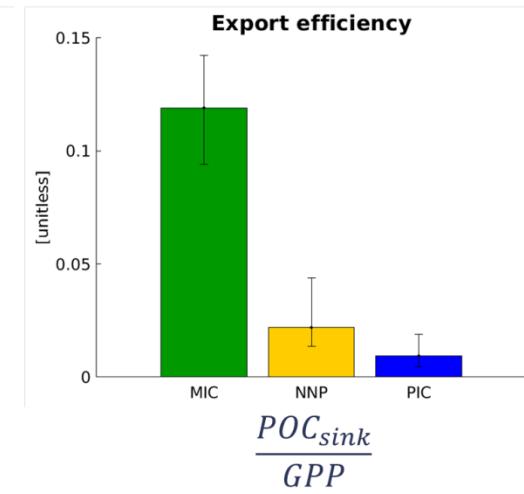
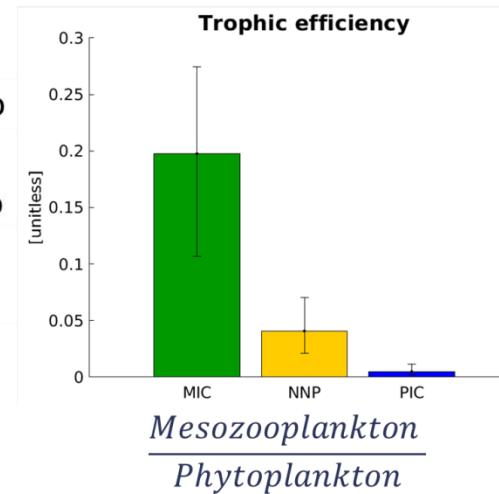
Picophytoplankton



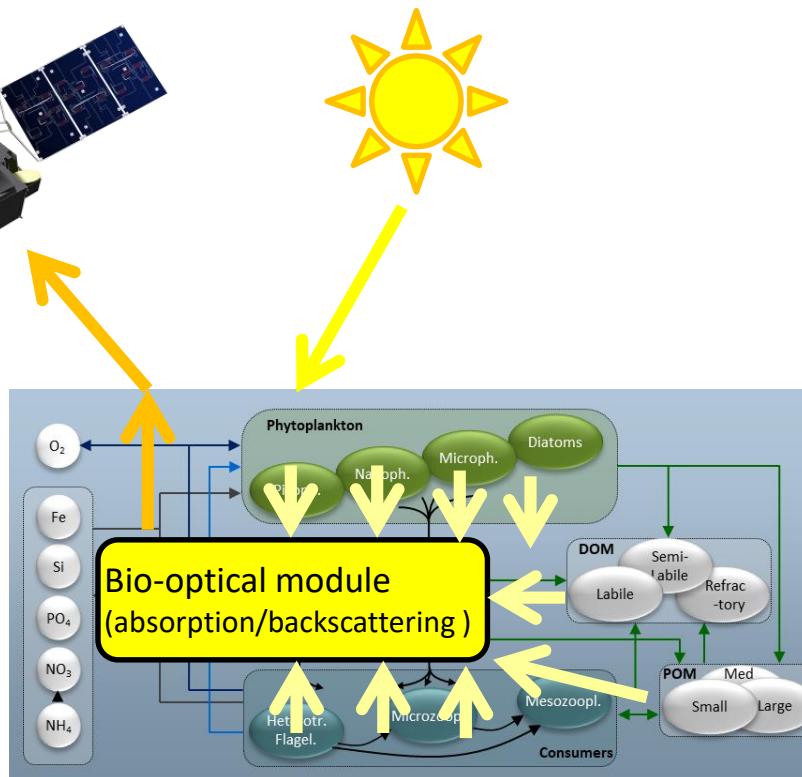
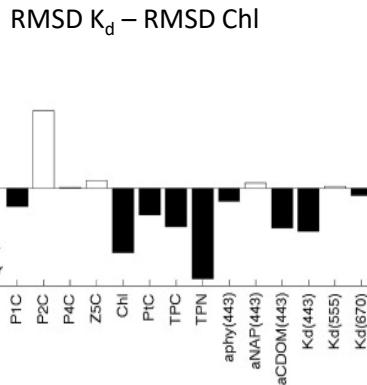
Phytoplankton functional types (PFTs)

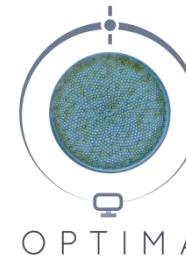


Micro
Nano
Pico

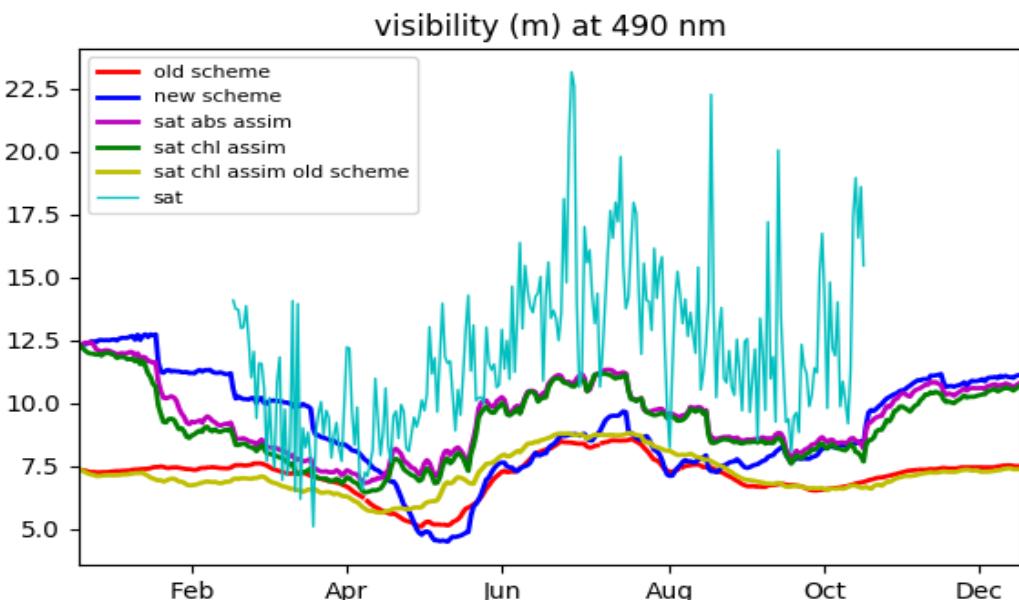
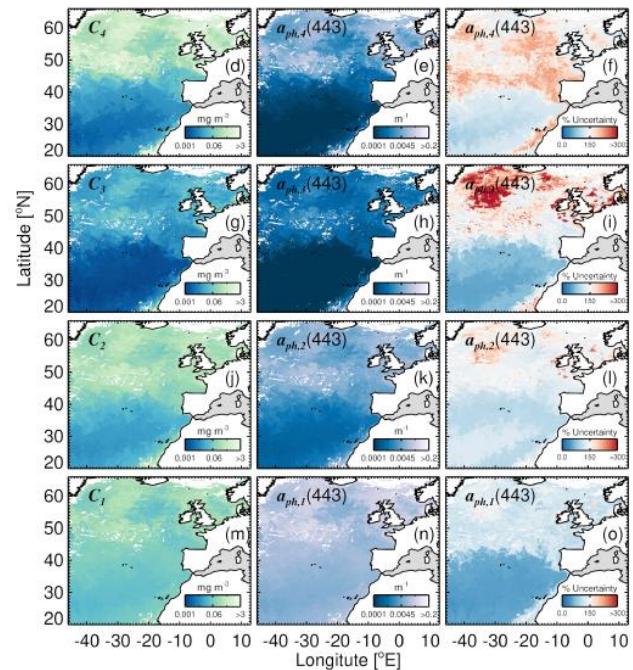


Optical properties (“bulk”)





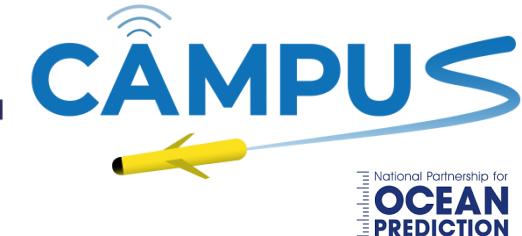
Optical properties (PFT absorption)



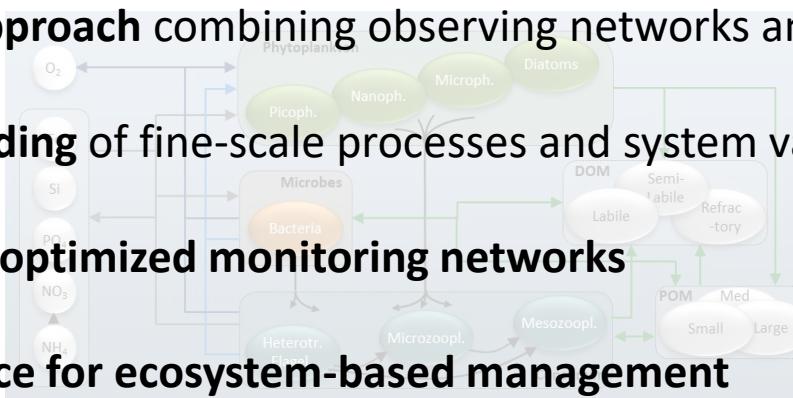
Autonomous underwater vehicles



Natural
Environment
Research Council



- To develop an integrated approach combining observing networks and marine models
- To deliver better understanding of fine-scale processes and system variability
- To identify a cost-effective, optimized monitoring networks
- To deliver improved evidence for ecosystem-based management



Gliders

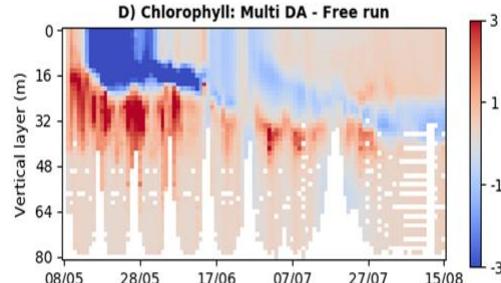
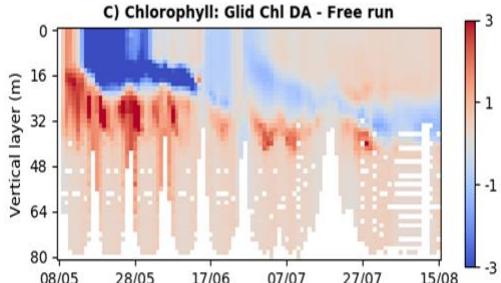
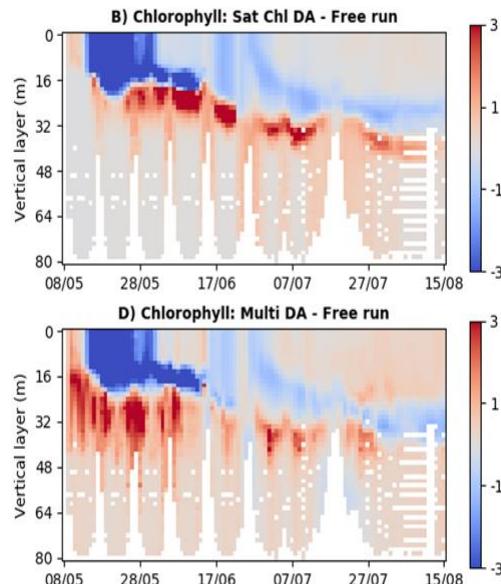
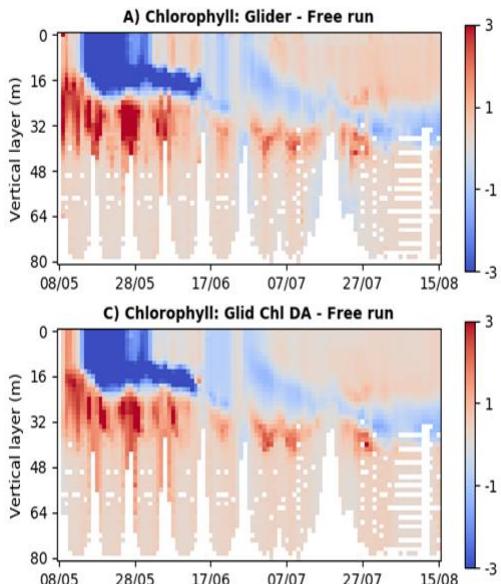


BGC-Argos

What biogeochemical data to assimilate?

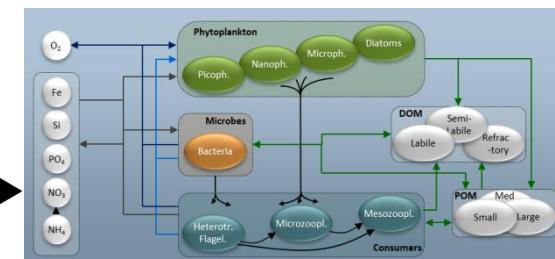
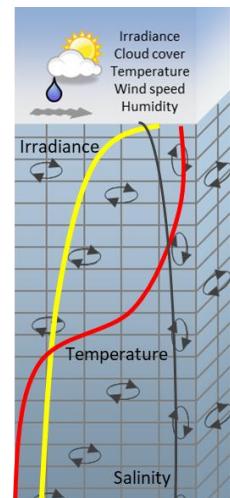
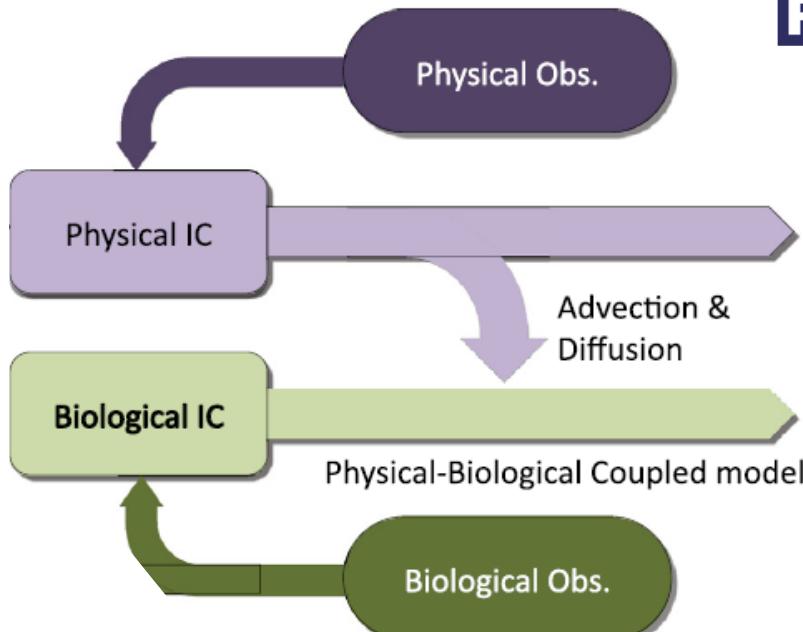


Chlorophyll



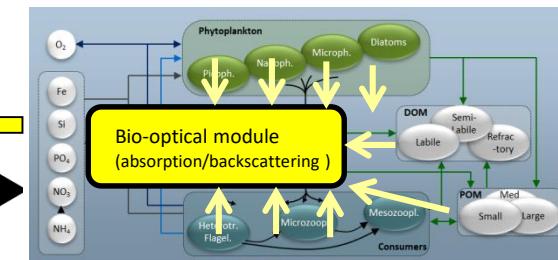
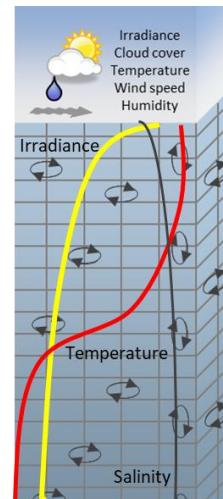
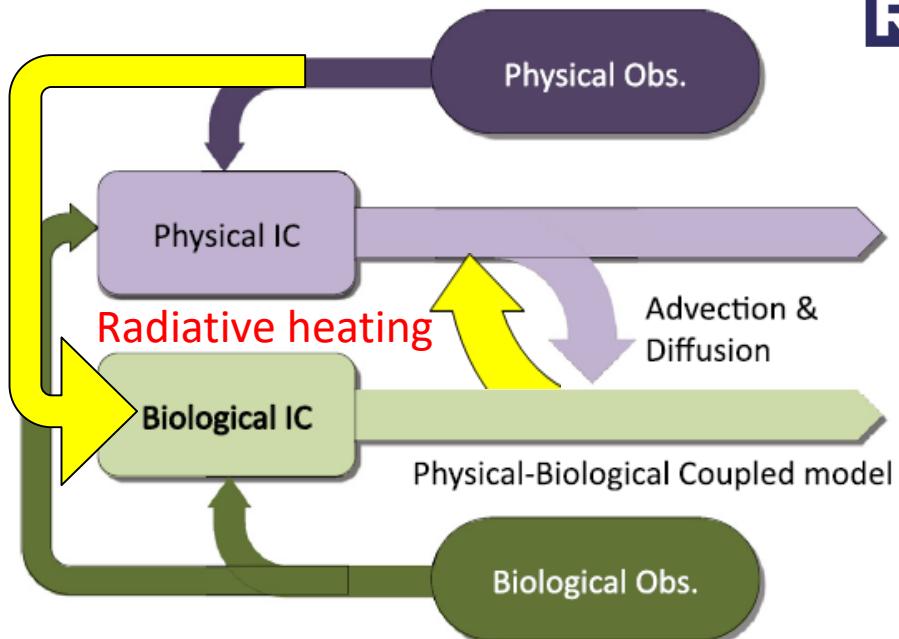
See Jozef's talk Session 1 @ H 12.30!

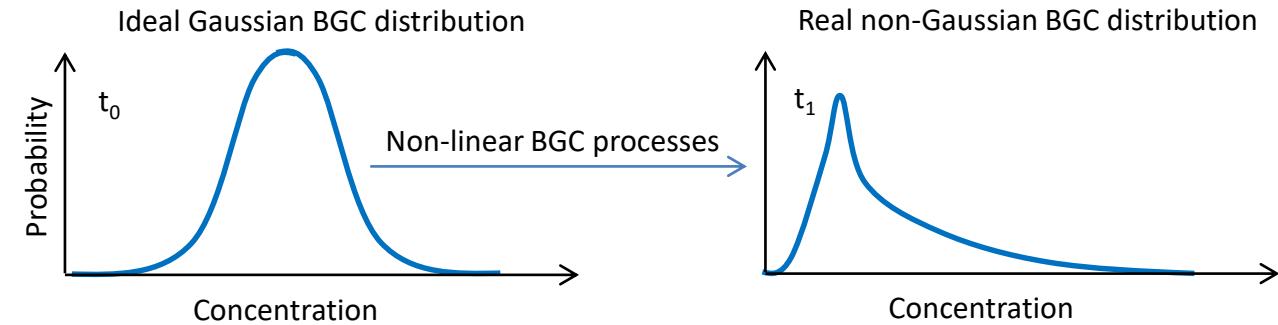




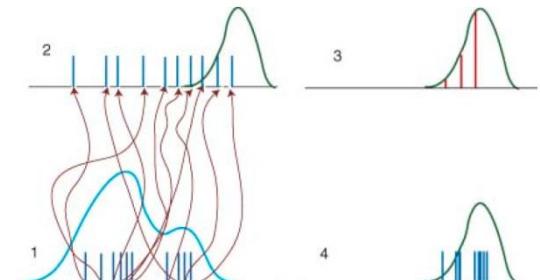
Modified from Song et al., 2016b

Joint PHY-BGC DA with two-way coupled PHY-BGC modelling?

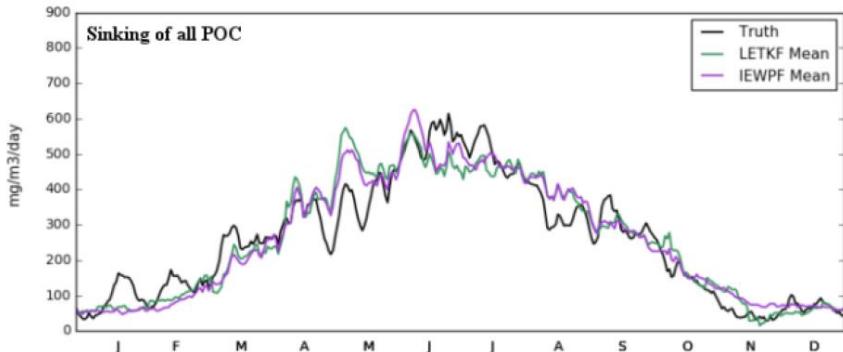
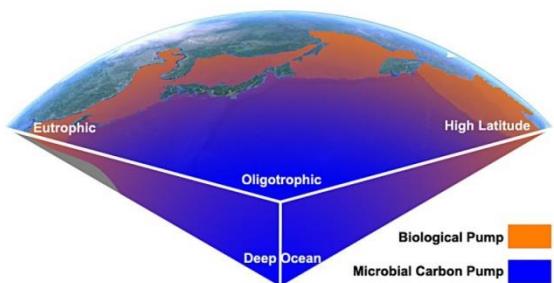


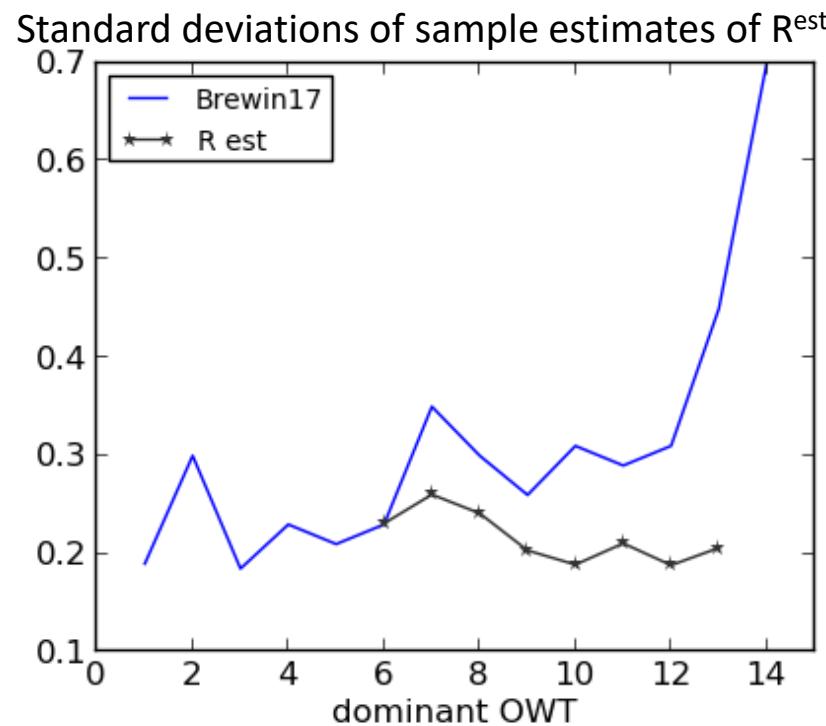
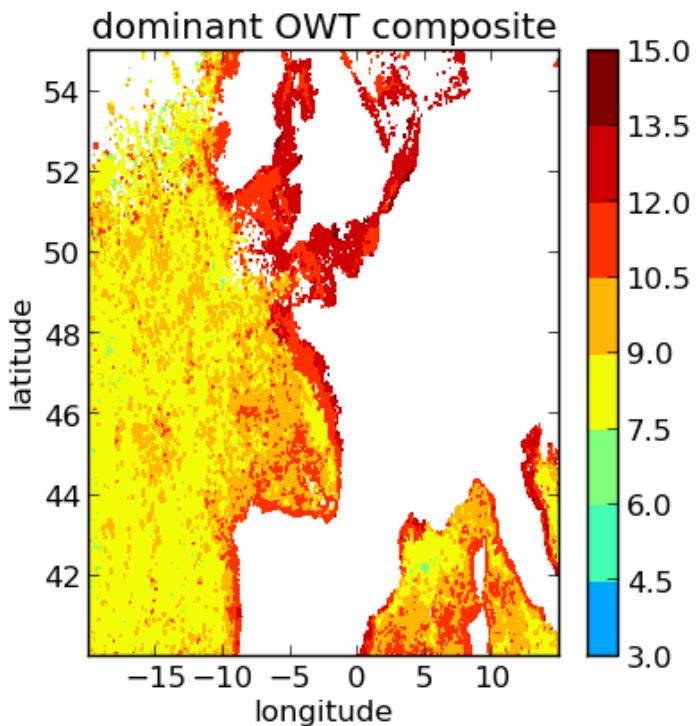


Particle filters



van Leeuwen, 2010

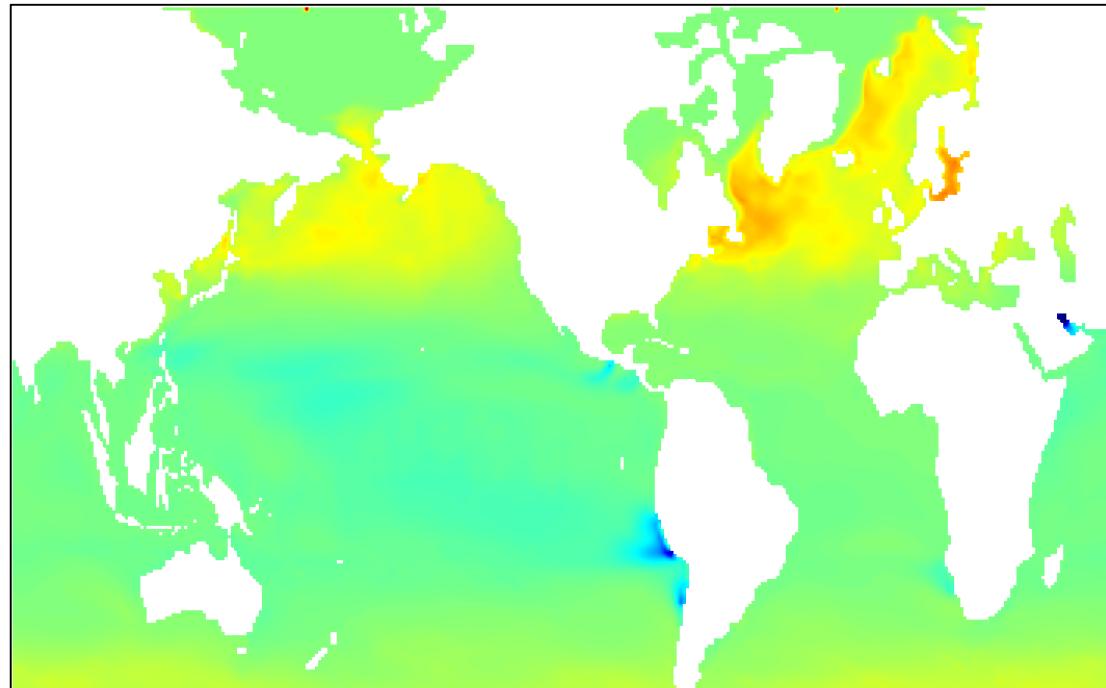




$$\mathbf{R}^{est} = E[\mathbf{d}_o^b(\mathbf{d}_o^a)^T] = \mathbf{D}\tilde{\mathbf{D}}^{-1}\tilde{\mathbf{R}} = \mathbf{D}(\mathbf{I} - \mathbf{H}\mathbf{K})^T$$

Air-sea CO₂ flux

(Hindcast Jan 1979 -> Dec 2017)



- Global reanalysis C fluxes (focus on biological pumps)
- NEMO-FABM-MEDUSA
- Ensemble DA
- Ocean-colour C stocks
- Validation/DA BGC-Argo

See Giorgio's talk
Session 3 @ H 12.30!

-0.0004

-0.0002

0

0.0002

0.0004



International
Ocean Colour
Coordinating Group



Fennel et al., 2019

Moore et al., 2019

Mey-Fremaux, 2019

Dutkiewicz et al., 2020

van Schukman et al., 2020

Groom et al., 2019



1. NCEO is underpinning **UK world-class research** in ocean biogeochemistry DA
2. BGC DA can **improve prediction of BGC indicators**
3. **“New” data** (PFTs, optics, BGC-Argos): pros & cons
4. **Non-Gaussianity/non-linearity issue**: more work needed
5. **Two-way coupling** of PHY-BGC modelling & DA
6. Reanalysis of global **ocean (bio) C fluxes**

