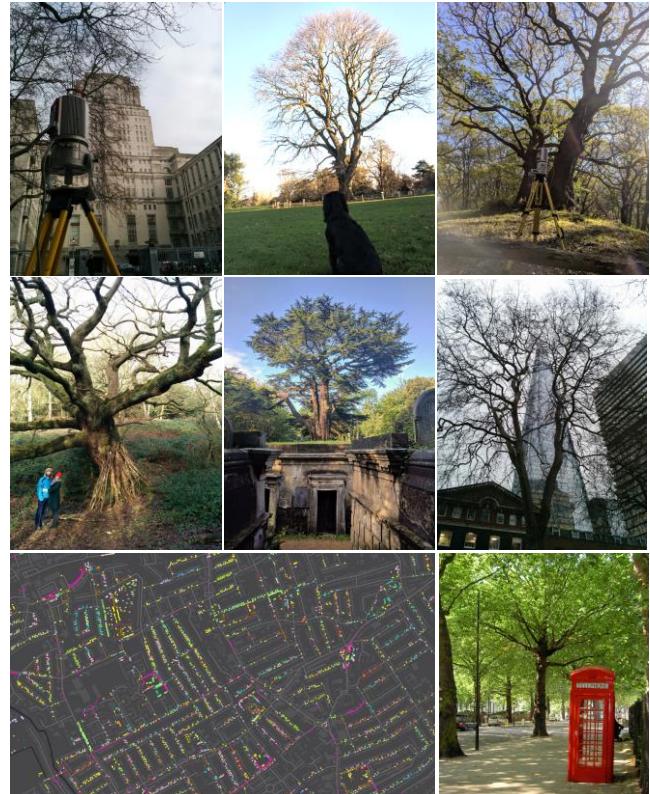


# A remote sensing view of urban forest

# Urban forest laboratory

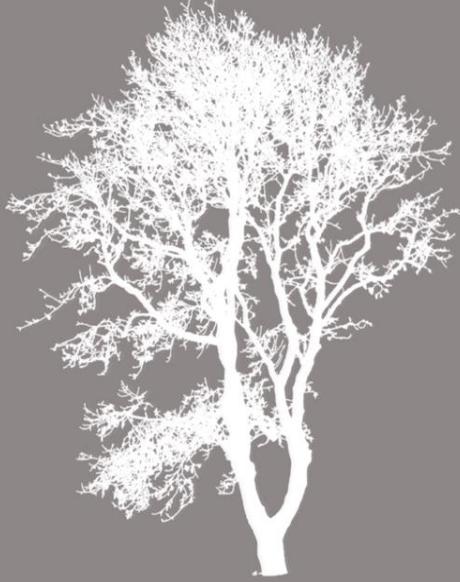
- Heterogeneous forest types
  - Isolated trees to dense forest
  - Age structures
  - Species diversity
  - Management strategies
  - Resource availability
- Available data
  - Inventory data
  - Open-access data
- Proximity / logistics
  - Techniques for the field can be tested closer to home
- New ways to value urban trees



# Terrestrial LiDAR



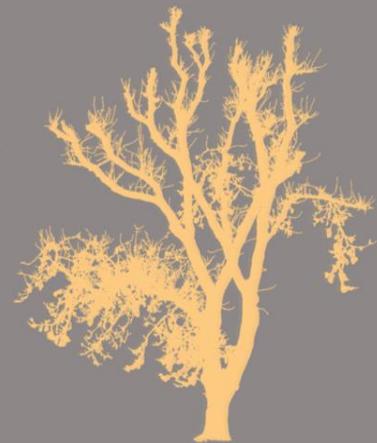




Winter 2017



Summer 2017



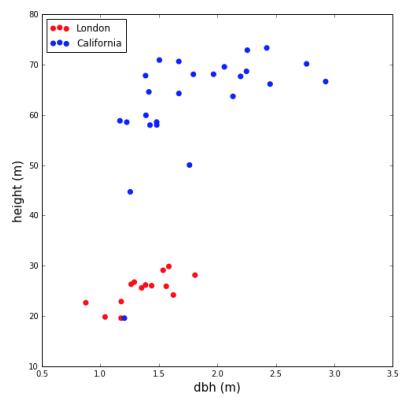
Winter 2019



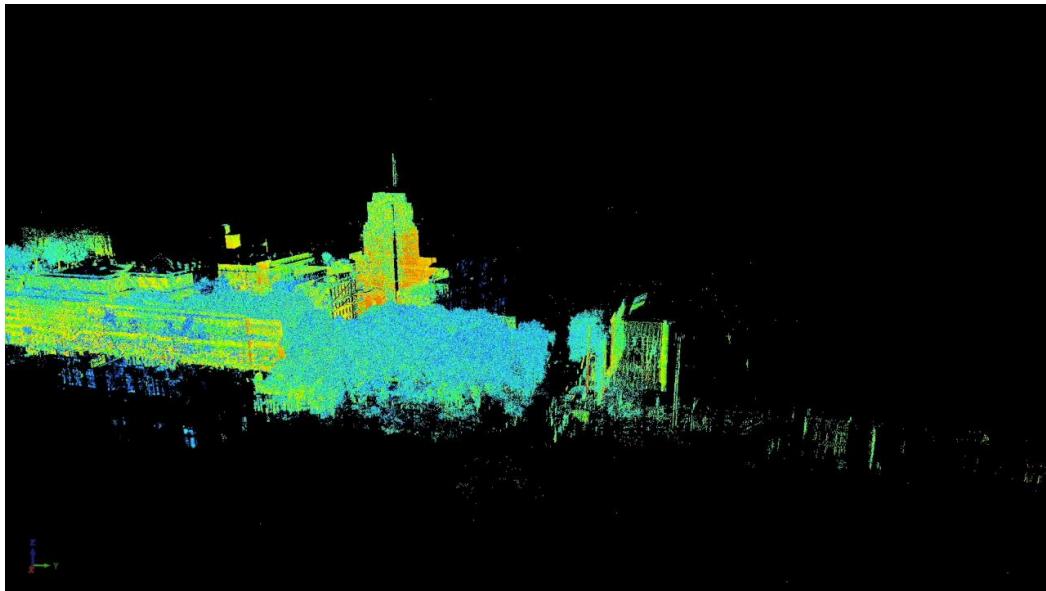
National Centre for  
Earth Observation  
NATIONAL ENVIRONMENT RESEARCH COUNCIL

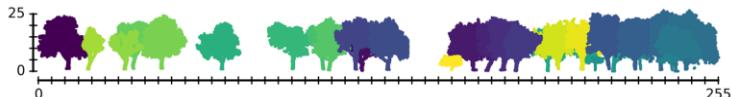
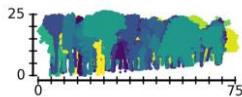


Natural  
Environment  
Research Council

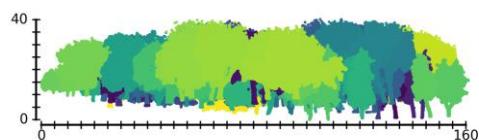
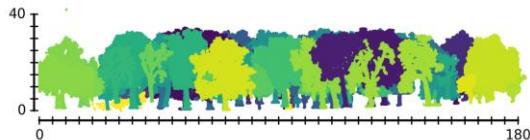


# Estimating the urban biomass sink: Camden





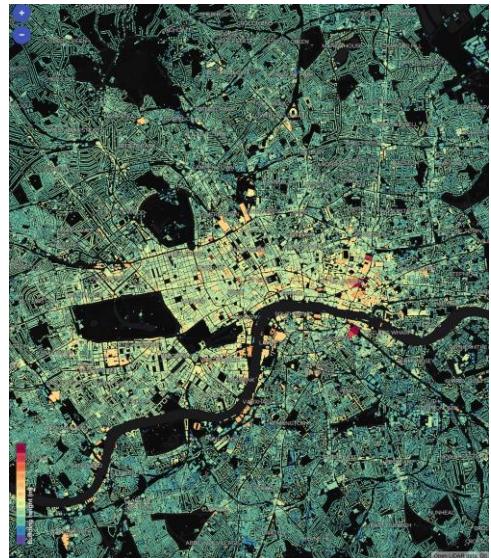
Location	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of trees	Mean / Max Height (m)	Mean / Max crown area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Mean / Max Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )	Biomass (Mg ha <sup>-1</sup> )
Highgate	4,664	180	12.2 / 30.6	27.6 / 260.1	1.4 / 12.1	276.3 ± 10.1
Malet St	7,786	30	19.9 / 29.1	168.3 / 353.0	5.4 / 12.0	124.8 ± 1.1



Location	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Number of trees	Mean / Max Height (m)	Mean / Max crown area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Mean / Max Volume (m <sup>3</sup> )	Biomass (Mg ha <sup>-1</sup> )
Russell Sq	25,616	81	20.2 / 33.2	218.7 / 694.0	11.6 / 46.8	201.6 ± 2.2
St Pancras	25,392	97	21.3 / 30.2	214.4 / 871.9	13.3 / 50.7	244.7 ± 10.5

# Airborne LiDAR data capture

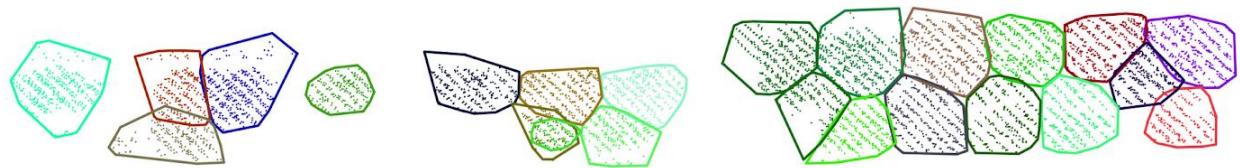
- UK Environment Agency LiDAR data
  - Distributed under *Open Government Licence*
- London data
  - Captured winter 2015/16
  - 2 pulses per m<sup>2</sup>
  - 4 returns per pulse

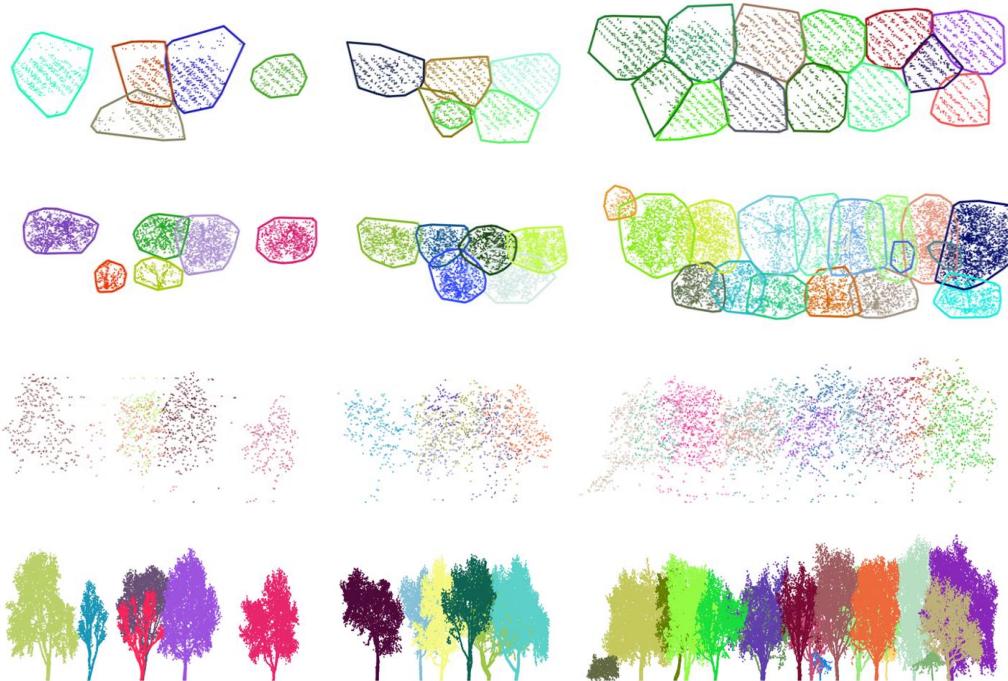


# Individual tree detection from ALS

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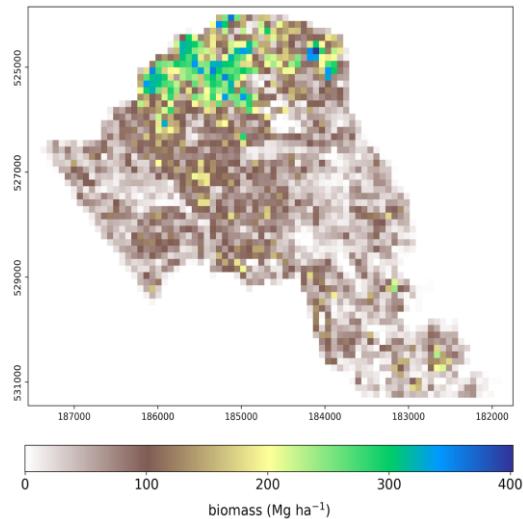
10



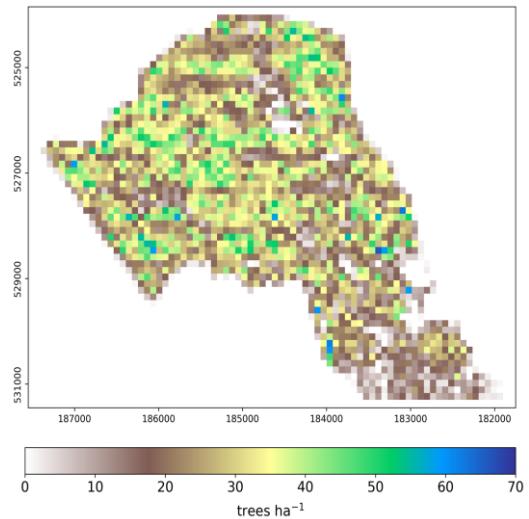




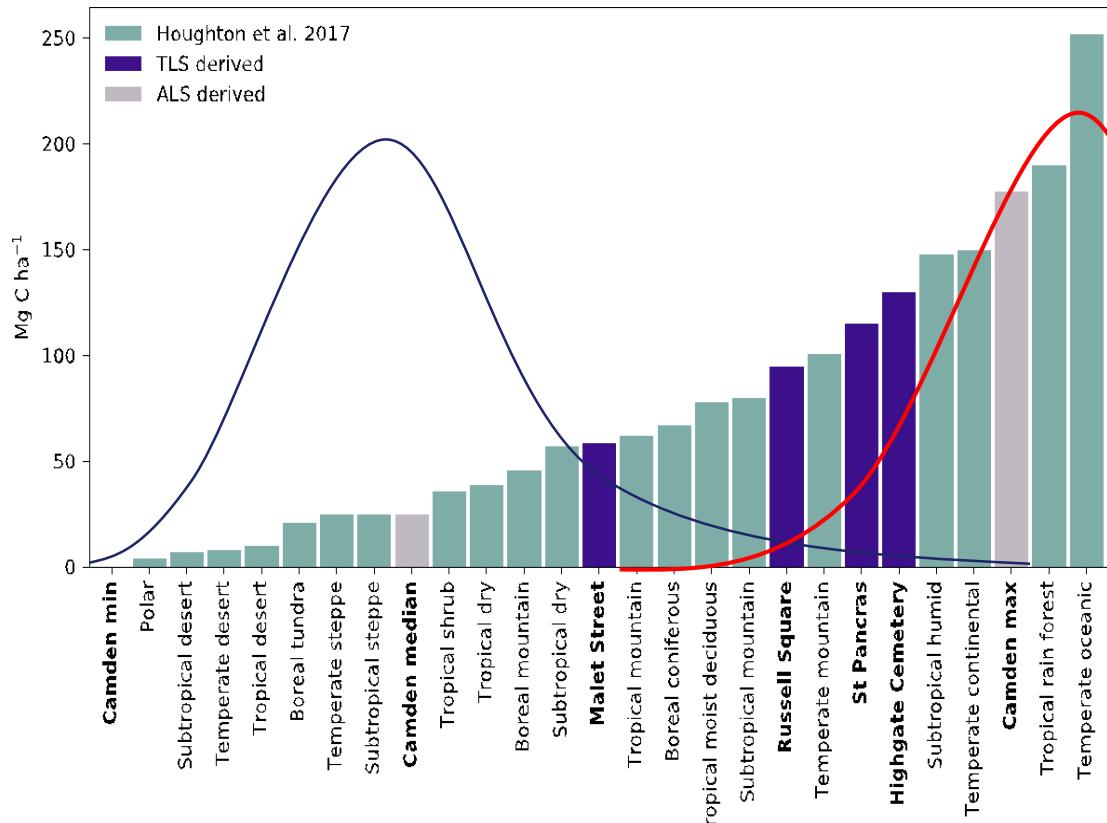
# Camden wide biomass and tree count



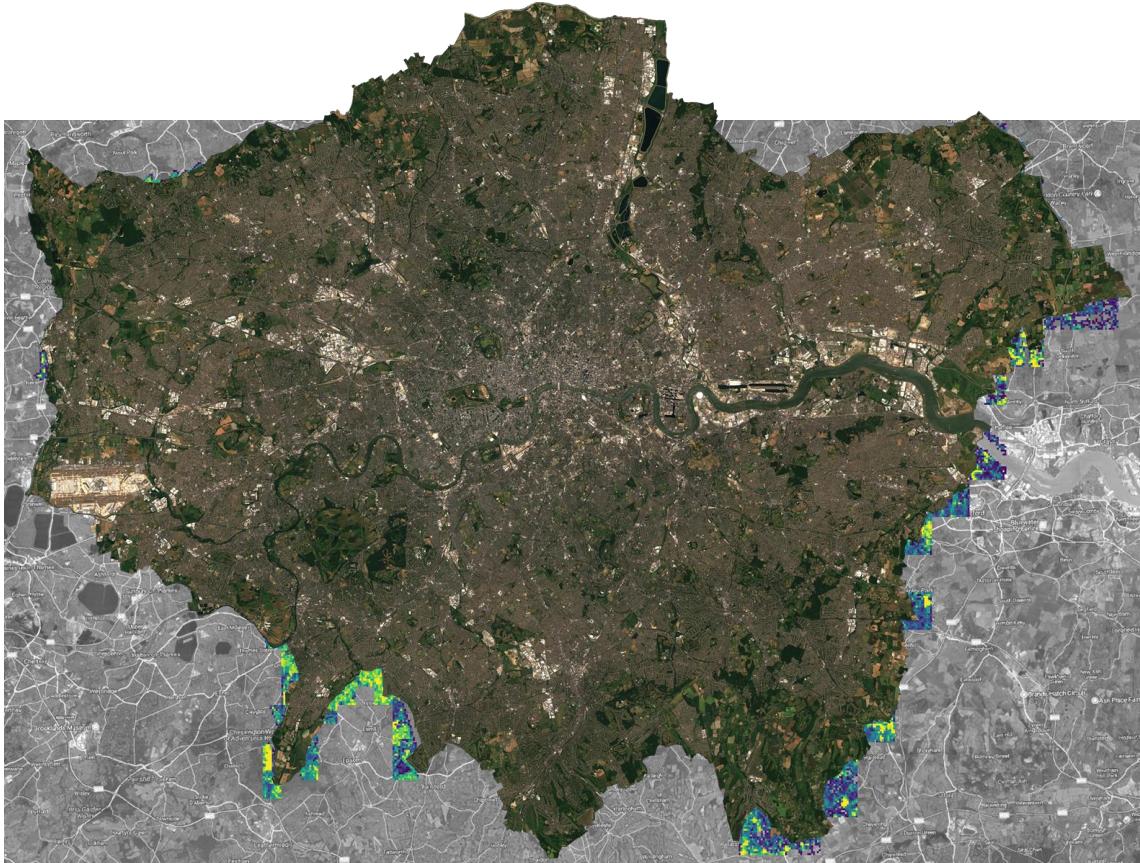
Mean biomass of 51.7  $\text{Mg ha}^{-1}$

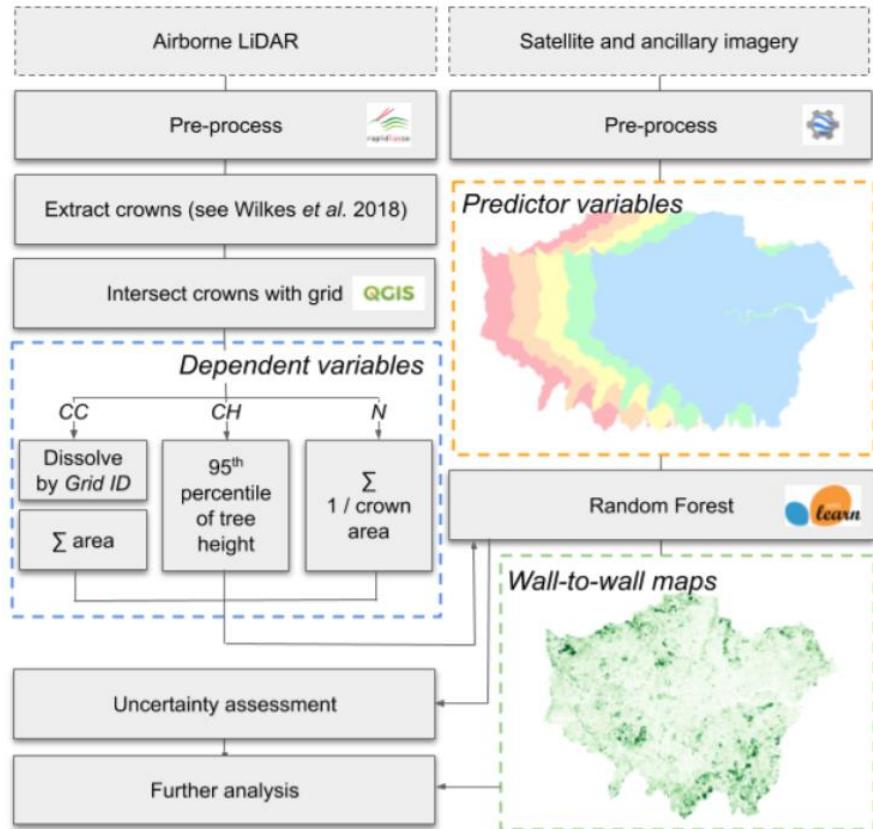


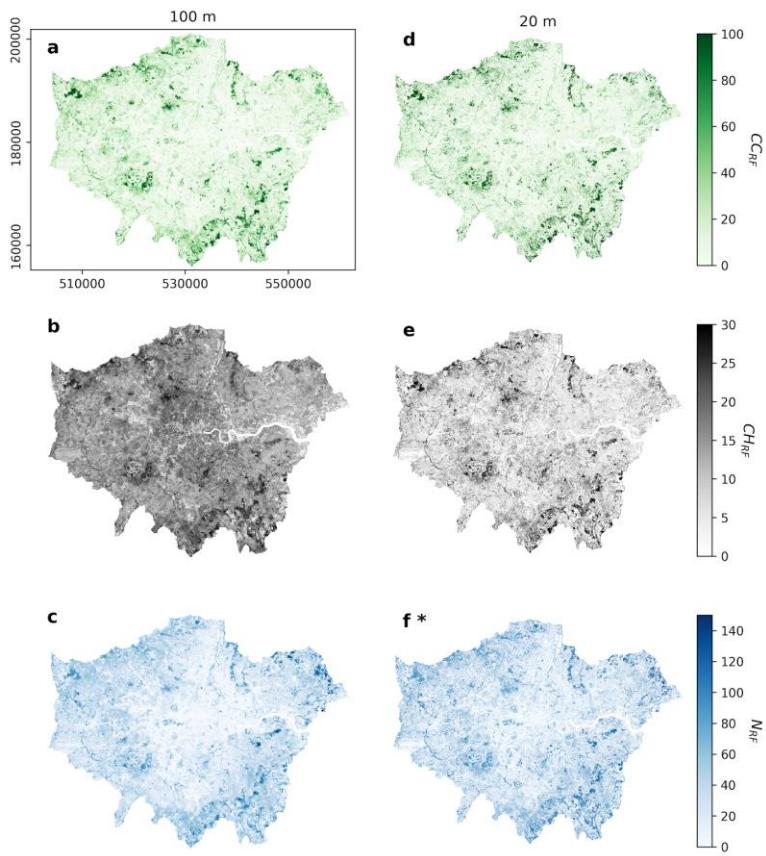
Median tree count of 36 trees  $\text{ha}^{-1}$









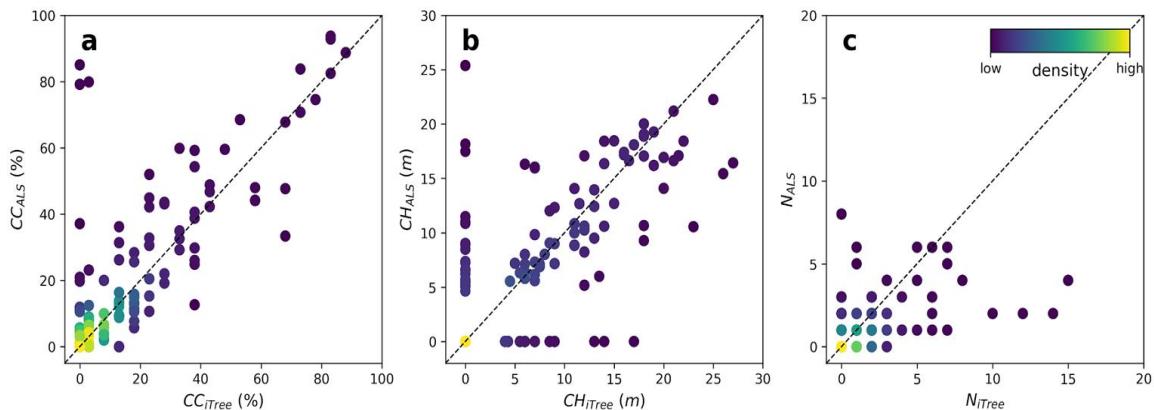


## LiDAR / RF

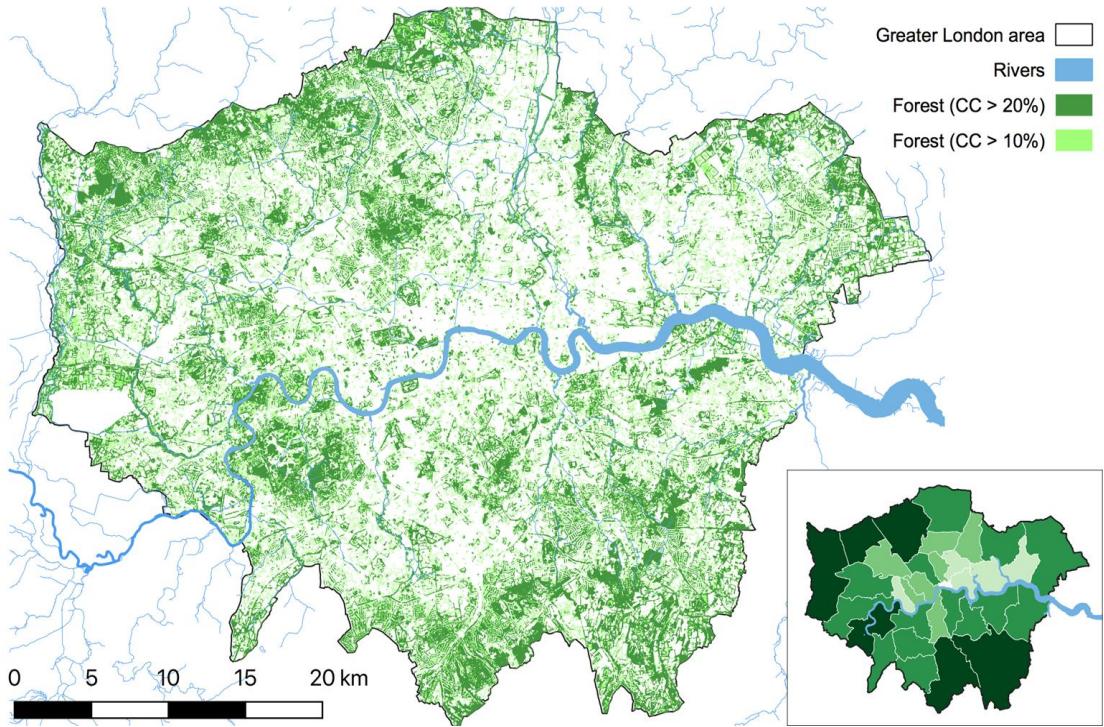
- 4.6M large trees ( $\sim 29$  trees  $\text{ha}^{-1}$ )
- 8.8 m mean height
- 16.5% canopy cover

## iTree Eco Estimate (removing <0.15m DBH)

- 5.2M trees ( $\sim 38$  trees  $\text{ha}^{-1}$ )
- 5.8 m mean height
- 15.9% Canopy cover



# The Forest of London

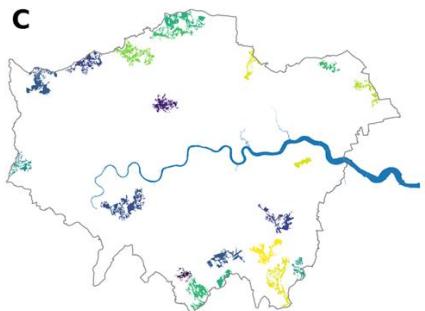
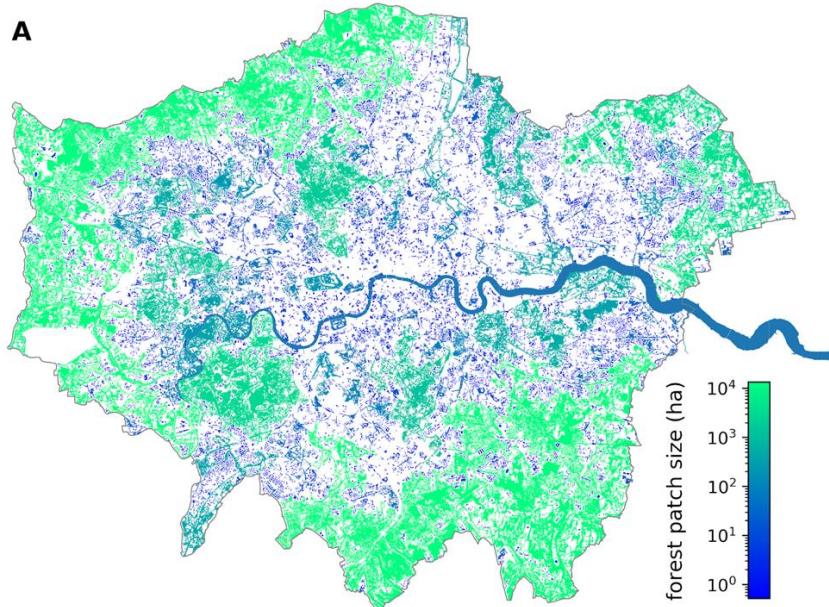


# The Forest of London

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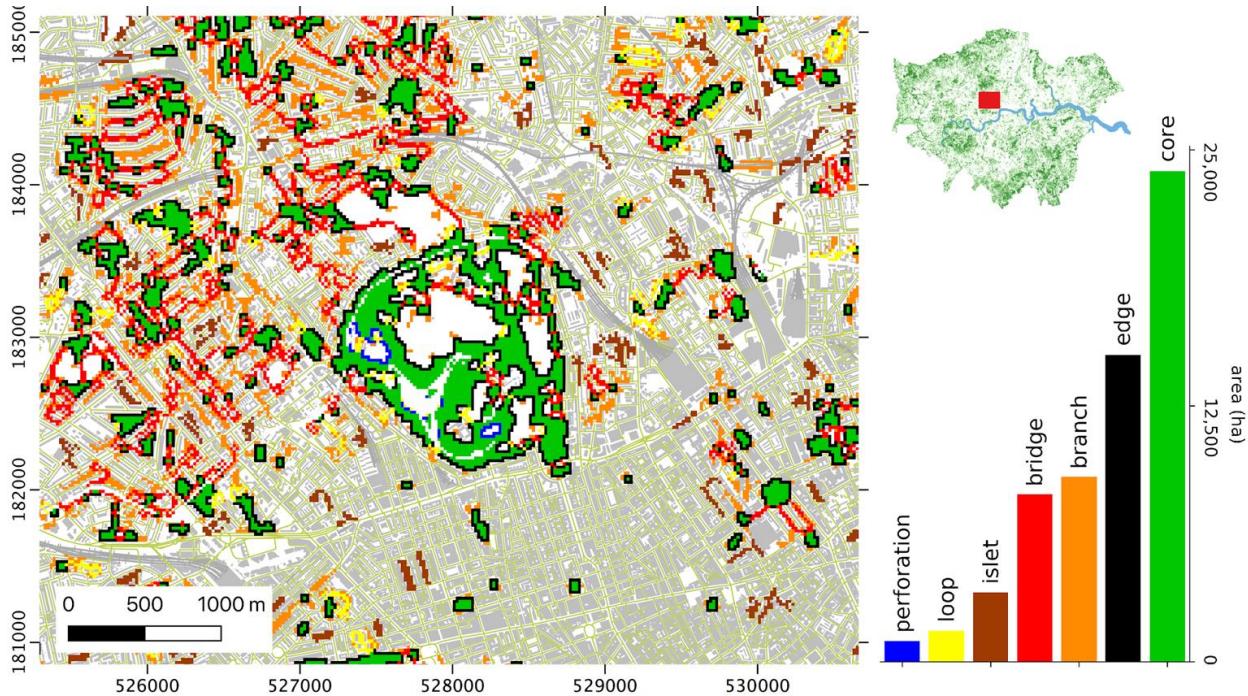


# The Forest of London

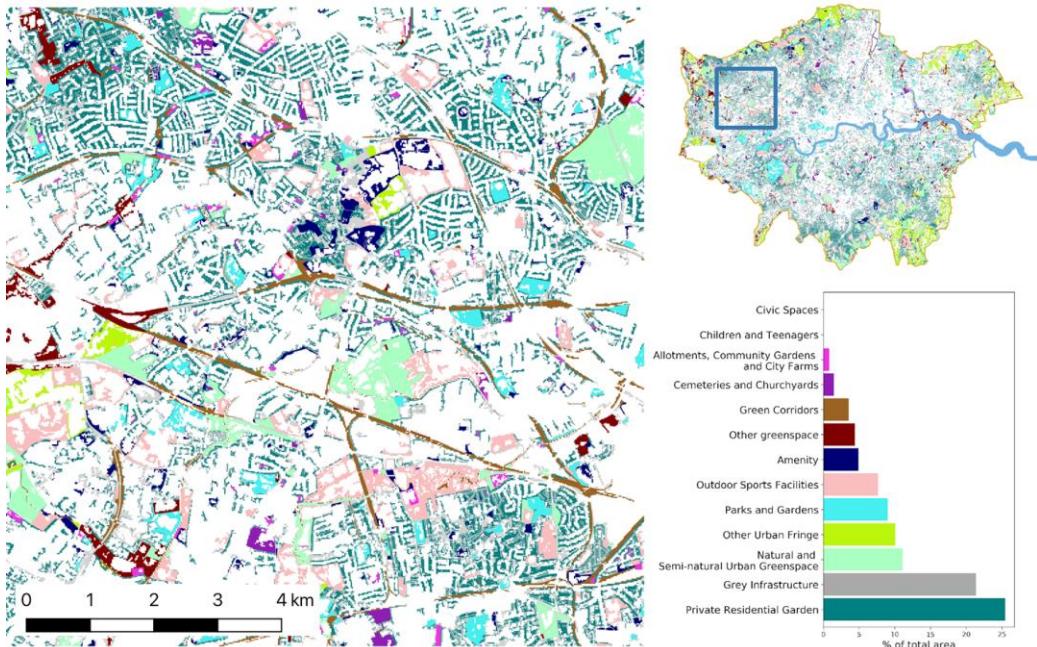


# FoL configuration

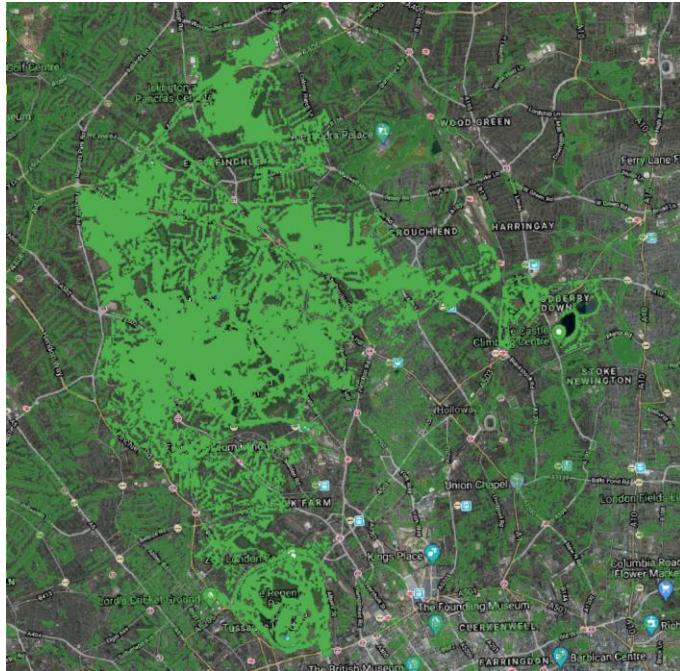
23



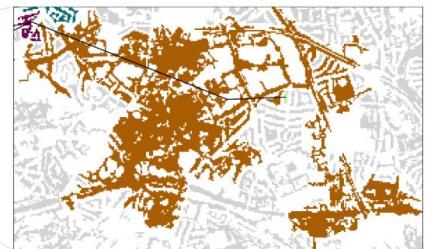
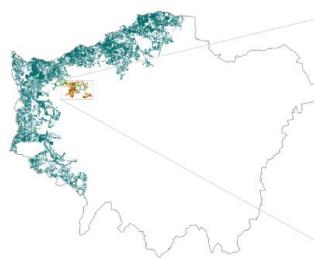
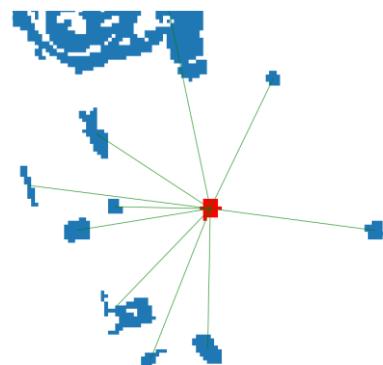
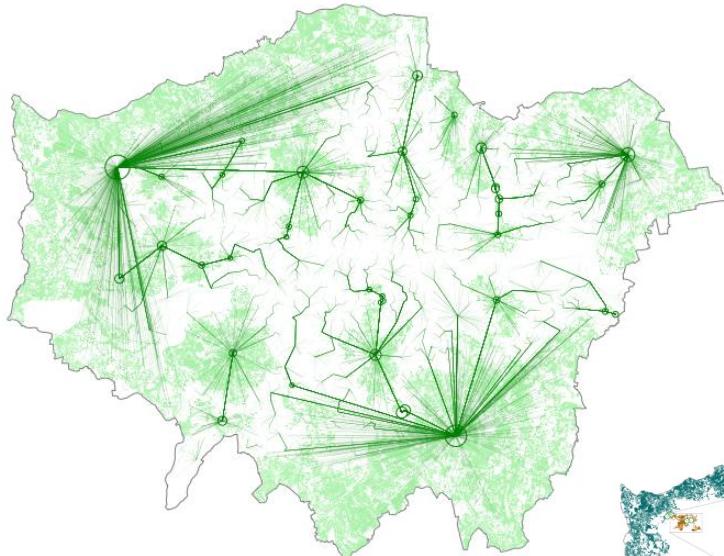
## FoL ownership



# FoL configuration



## FoL a connected forest



# “Impact”

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- Greater London Authority
- Forest Research
- Trees For Cities
- Learning Through Landscapes
- Camden Council
- Sussex Community Development Agency
- Greenhavens

