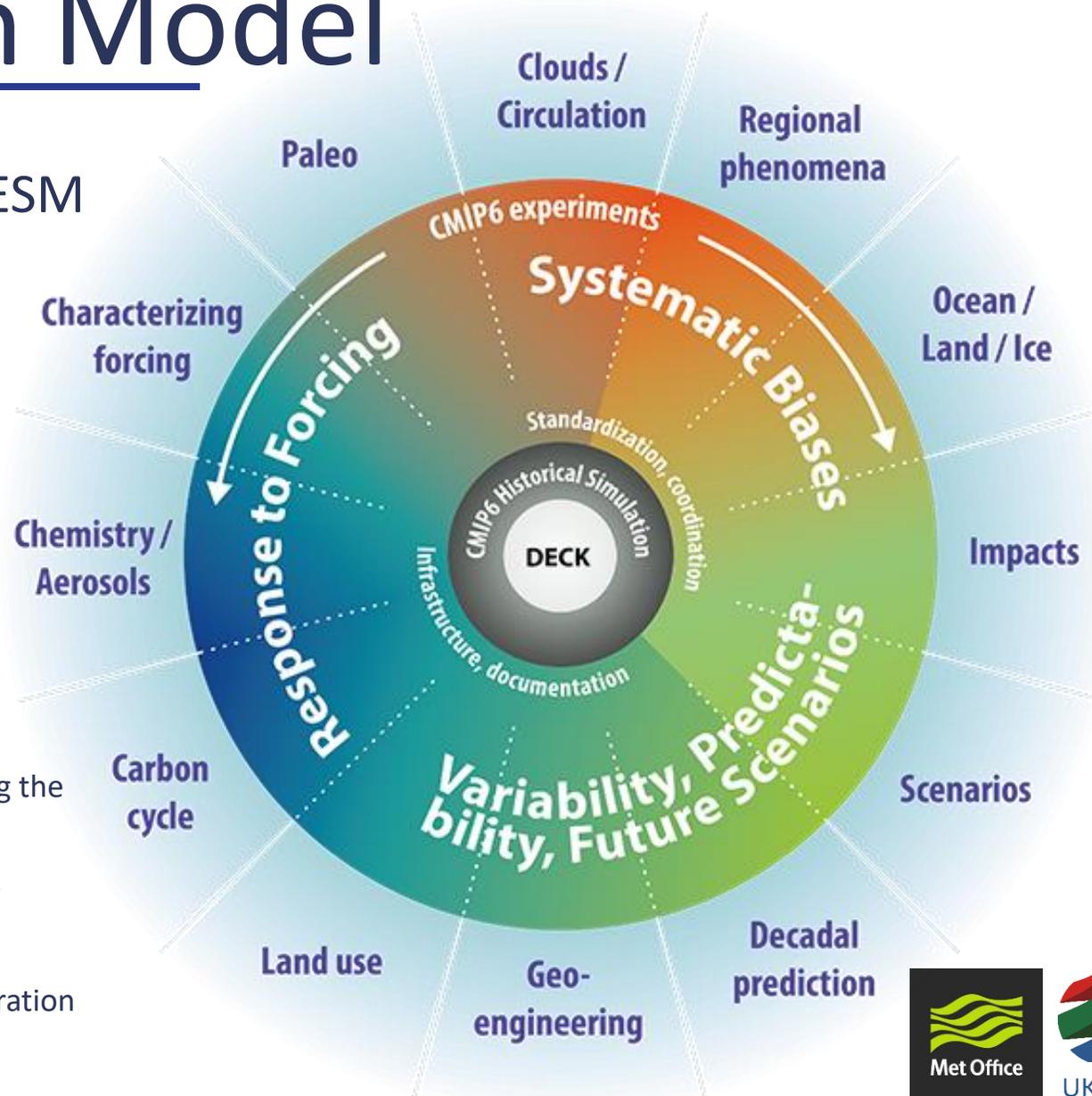


# The UK Earth System Model

Rob Parker

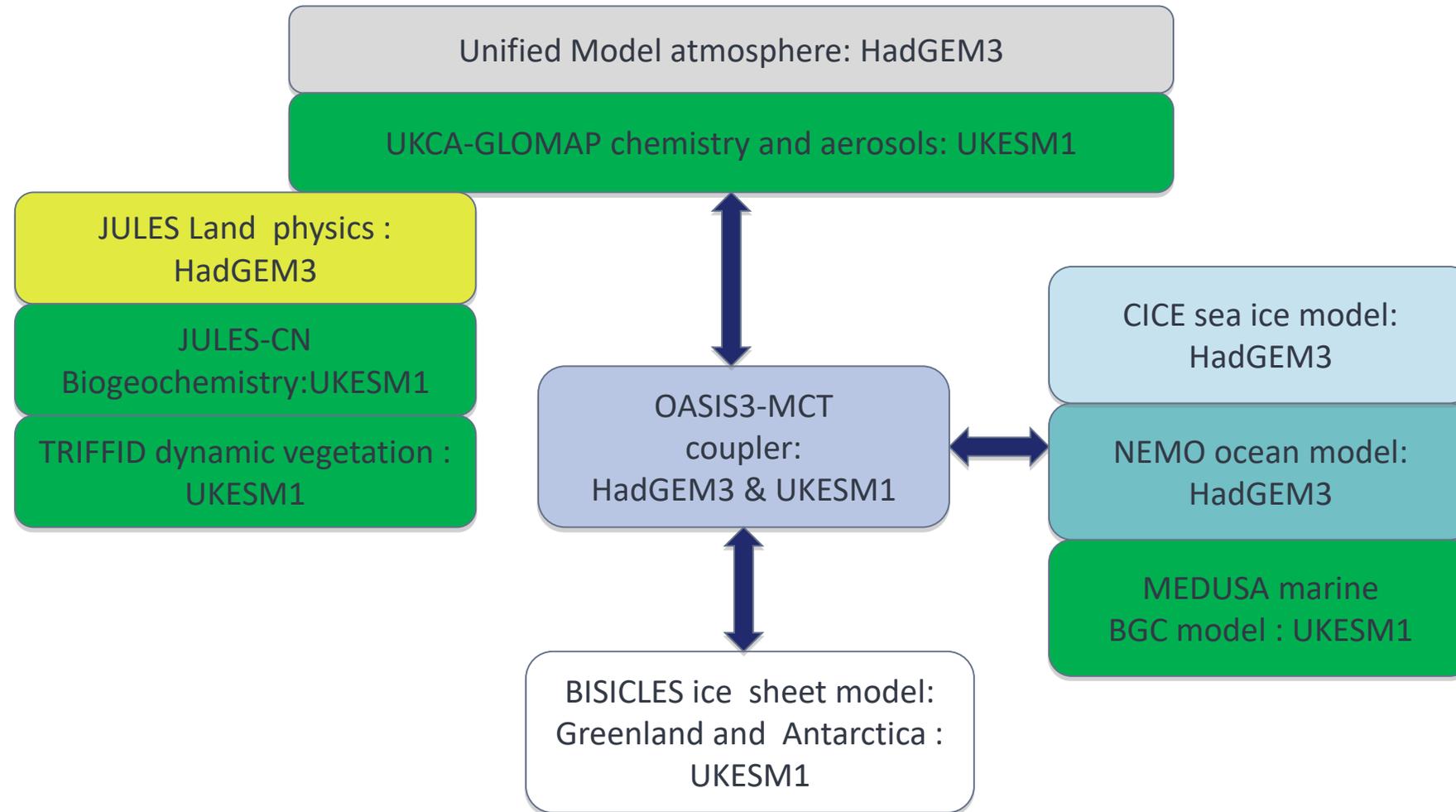
**Contributions from:** NCEO-UKESM Team, UKESM Core Group, European Space Agency



## UKESM @ NCEO Conference

- Rob Parker – The UK Earth System Model
- Tim Trent - Evaluation of Total Column Water Vapour in CMIP6 models using the G-VAP Archive – Presentation
- Adam Povey – A new perspective on satellite data – Poster
- Ranjini Swaminathan - Using the ESMValTool and Observation Data Sets for Evaluating Land-Atmosphere interactions with Vegetation in Earth System Models - Poster
- Ranjini Swaminathan - ESMValTool Training Tutorial – this afternoon (registration required)

# UKESM Model Components



# UKESM: Primary Project Aims

- ❑ Aims
  - ❑ To develop a world-leading Earth system model (UKESM1) to contribute to 6<sup>th</sup> Coupled Model Intercomparison Project (CMIP6), the primary international modelling support for IPCC AR6.
  - ❑ Make UKESM1 available to the NERC research community.
  - ❑ To advance (e.g. through peer reviewed publications) the science of Earth system modelling, our understanding of the coupled Earth system and its future sensitivity to human activities.
  - ❑ To provide a comprehensive set of future Earth system projections for use by UK scientists, government departments and regulatory bodies.
- ❑ Status
  - ❑ The core set of CMIP6 simulations have all been completed
  - ❑ UKESM1 was released for use by the NERC community in January 2019
  - ❑ 1<sup>st</sup> papers documenting UKESM1 and its scientific performance now appearing
  - ❑ UKESM-LTSM mid-term review passed in May
- ❑ Future
  - ❑ An emphasis will be placed on using the full range of observations for **evaluation** of UKESM1, following both a **top-down (full model)** and **bottom-up (process-level)** approach.
  - ❑ Analysis will cover process/feedback interactions across components of the Earth system and with the (simulated) physical climate.
  - ❑ **The primary emphasis over the coming year is on peer-reviewed publications**

# NCEO UKESM-LTSM Project

- ❑ NERC Multi-Centre National Capability funding in collaboration with MOHC
- ❑ Currently a 5 year project, started 2016 and ending 2021, expectation that it will continue beyond this
- ❑ NCEO leading model evaluation
- ❑ NCEO contributes 2 members to the core team (RP and RS): responsibility for identifying relevant EO datasets, providing advice to core team on usage, developing evaluation metrics, putting data/metrics into a common format compatible with existing evaluation tools
  - ❑ Science focus areas:
    - ❑ Biophysical links between land-atmosphere (Ranjini Swaminathan, NCEO-Reading)
    - ❑ Biogeochemical links between land-atmosphere (Rob Parker, NCEO-Leicester)
- ❑ 3 non-core members (each funded at 0.5 FTE):
  - ❑ Phil Harris (NCEO-CEH) – Land surface energy balance
    - ❑ Phil has now moved fully into the UKESM Core Group and CEH are advertising for his NCEO role - <https://www.ceh.ac.uk/careers/research-associate-land-atmosphere-scientist-3-years-fixed-term-based-wallingford>
  - ❑ Richard Pope (NCEO-Leeds) – Atmospheric composition/chemistry
  - ❑ Adam Povey (NCEO-Oxford) – Atmospheric aerosols
- ❑ + 0.1 FTE Management (Helen Brindley, NCEO-Imperial)

# UKESM: Status

## DECK:

- piControl
- 1pctCO2 (4 members)
- 4xCO2
- AMIP
- Complete and [delivered to ESGF](#)

## Historical (1850-2014):

- 16 members complete (+3 at KMA)
- 9 delivered to ESGF

## C4MIP + LUMIP

- Tier 1 runs complete
- Data delivery planned in autumn 2019

## GEOMIP

- Tier 1 runs complete
- Delivery planned for autumn 2019

## AerChemMIP

- Tier 1 runs mostly complete or running
- Includes simulations on ARCHER
- Delivery started, should be complete by end 2019

## OMIP

- Underway – delivery planned late 2019/early 2020

## Scenarios

### Tier 1:

- SSP1-2.6
- SSP2-4.5
- SSP3-7.0
- SSP5-8.5
- 5 members complete and delivered

### Tier 2:

- SSP1-1.9
- SSP4-3.4
- SSP5-3.4-overshoot
- 5 members complete – to be delivered soon

# Accessing UKESM CMIP6 Data

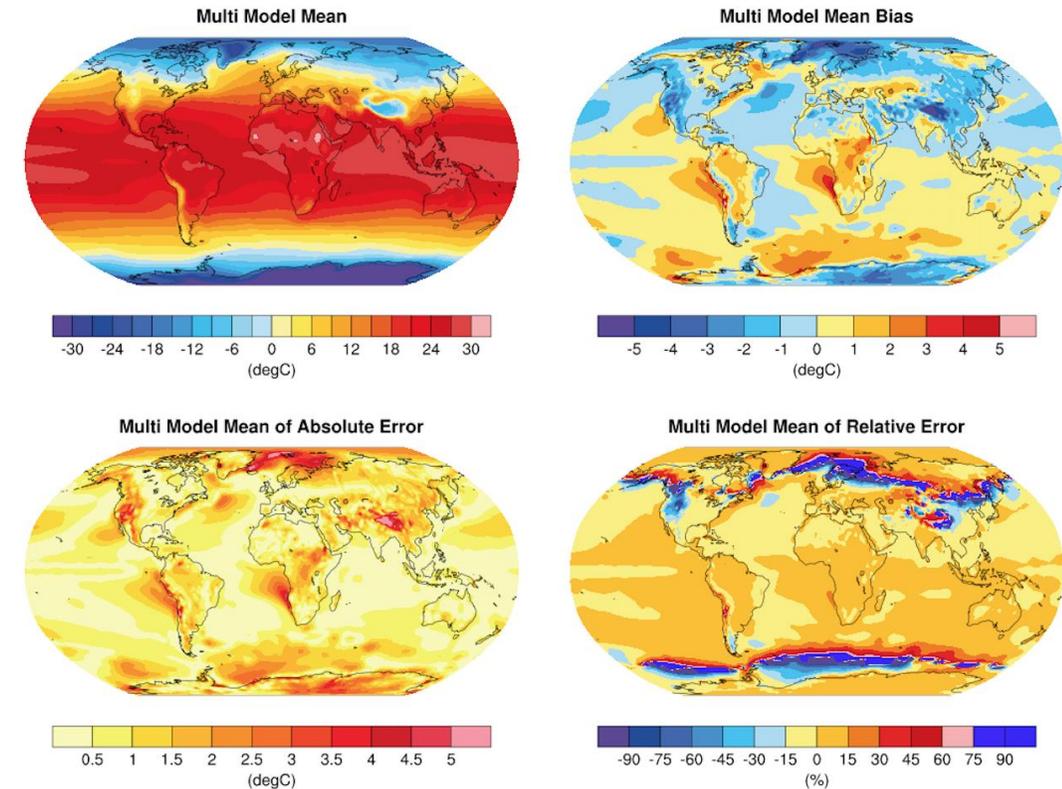
- ❑ First place to visit is UKESM CMIP6 website:
  - ❑ <https://ukesm.ac.uk/cmip6/>
- ❑ This contains a link to the ESGF where all CMIP6 data can be searched and downloaded
  - ❑ <https://esgf-index1.ceda.ac.uk/projects/cmip6-ceda/>
- ❑ JASMIN users can access CMIP6 data directly at **[/badc/cmip6/data/CMIP6](#)**
- ❑ In addition to standard CMIP6 data, we also have a dedicated UKESM run performed for NCEO that covers the satellite period and is output at high temporal resolution (3 hourly vs daily/monthly).
- ❑ This doesn't contain every variable you might want but majority of standard things have been output
- ❑ Available at **[/gws/nopw/j04/ukesm\\_nceo](#)**
- ❑ Apply for access on JASMIN: **Group Workspace : [ukesm\\_nceo](#)**

# Running UKESM

- Running UKESM is supported by NCAS-CMS
- <http://cms.ncas.ac.uk/wiki/UM/Configurations/UKESM>
- Getting Started – see Release Notes
- <http://cms.ncas.ac.uk/wiki/UM/Configurations/UKESM/RelNotes1.0>
- Can currently be run on these NERC machines: Monsoon, NEXCS and Archer.
- Atmosphere-only and Fully-Coupled configurations available.
- Any questions - <http://cms.ncas.ac.uk/wiki/CmsHelpdesk>

# ESMValTool for Model Evaluation

- ❑ Earth System Model Evaluation Tool - Coupled Model Intercomparison Project (CMIP) Evaluation
- ❑ Community Driven (~40 participating institutions and > 70 CMIP models)
- ❑ Synergy with international modelling groups and earth observation centres
- ❑ Standardized evaluation of model vs model, model vs obs, versions of same model
- ❑ Well established analysis from peer reviewed literature
- ❑ Flexible - new diagnostics can be written in Python/R/NCL etc
- ❑ NCEO providing observational expertise
- ❑ NCEO leading development and implementation of new model vs observation metrics

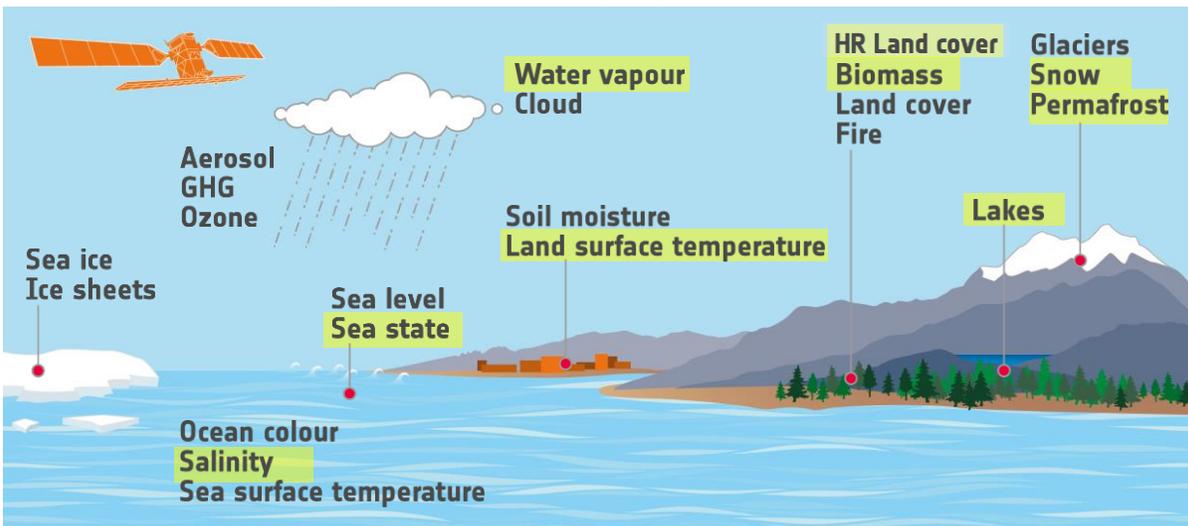


**14:00-17:30 Today, Room PO7 Plaza  
level: ESMVALTOOL TRAINING**

# ESA Climate Change Initiative

- ❑ 23 ECV projects, 2 budget closure projects, a data support project, a toolbox for data analysis and a climate modelling project currently comprise the CCI.
- ❑ 9 new ECVs were included in CCI+, and they will start to deliver data in 12-18 months from now
- ❑ Climate Modelling User Group (CMUG) will then use those data in the ESMValTool
- ❑ NCEO makes significant contribution to CCI and CCI+:
  - ❑ Chair of CCI Science Leads: D. Ghent (NCEO-Leicester)
  - ❑ CCI: (Aerosol), Cloud, Fire, GHG, Ocean Colour, Ozone, SST
  - ❑ CCI+: Biomass, (Lakes), LST, Water Vapour
  - ❑ R. Parker (NCEO-Leicester) represents UKESM on CMUG

*"Realise the full potential of the **long-term global EO archives** that ESA, together with its Member states, has established over the last thirty years. ... as a significant and timely contribution to the **ECV databases** required by the **United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change.**"*



aerosol cci	land cover cci	sea ice cci
biomass cci	high resolution land cover cci	sea level cci
cloud cci	lakes cci	sea level budget closure cci
cmug cci	land surface temperature cci	sea state cci
fire cci	ocean colour cci	snow cci
ghg cci	ozone cci	soil moisture cci
glaciers cci	permafrost cci	sst cci
antarctic ice sheet cci	reccap-2 cci	water vapour cci
ice sheets greenland cci	sea surface salinity cci	toolbox cci

biomass cci	water vapour cci
high resolution land cover cci	sea state cci
lakes cci	snow cci
land surface temperature cci	sea surface salinity cci
permafrost cci	

# UKESM 2 Development

- IPCC AR5: 2013, AR6: 2021, **AR7: 2028/2029 ??**
- CMIP5: ~2010-2015
- CMIP6: ~2016-2021
- CMIP7: ~2022-2028 ??**
  
- Implies UKESM2 fully ready for CMIP7 ~mid 2024 through 2025.
- Implied development window for UKESM2 : **early 2020** to mid 2024
  
- Plan to have discussions/meetings in early 2020 to gather input from community
  
- Development work already progressing on incorporating fire into UKESM2
- Given NCEO's vast expertise on fires and fire emissions this should provide us a lot of opportunities so please do get in touch if interested in being involved

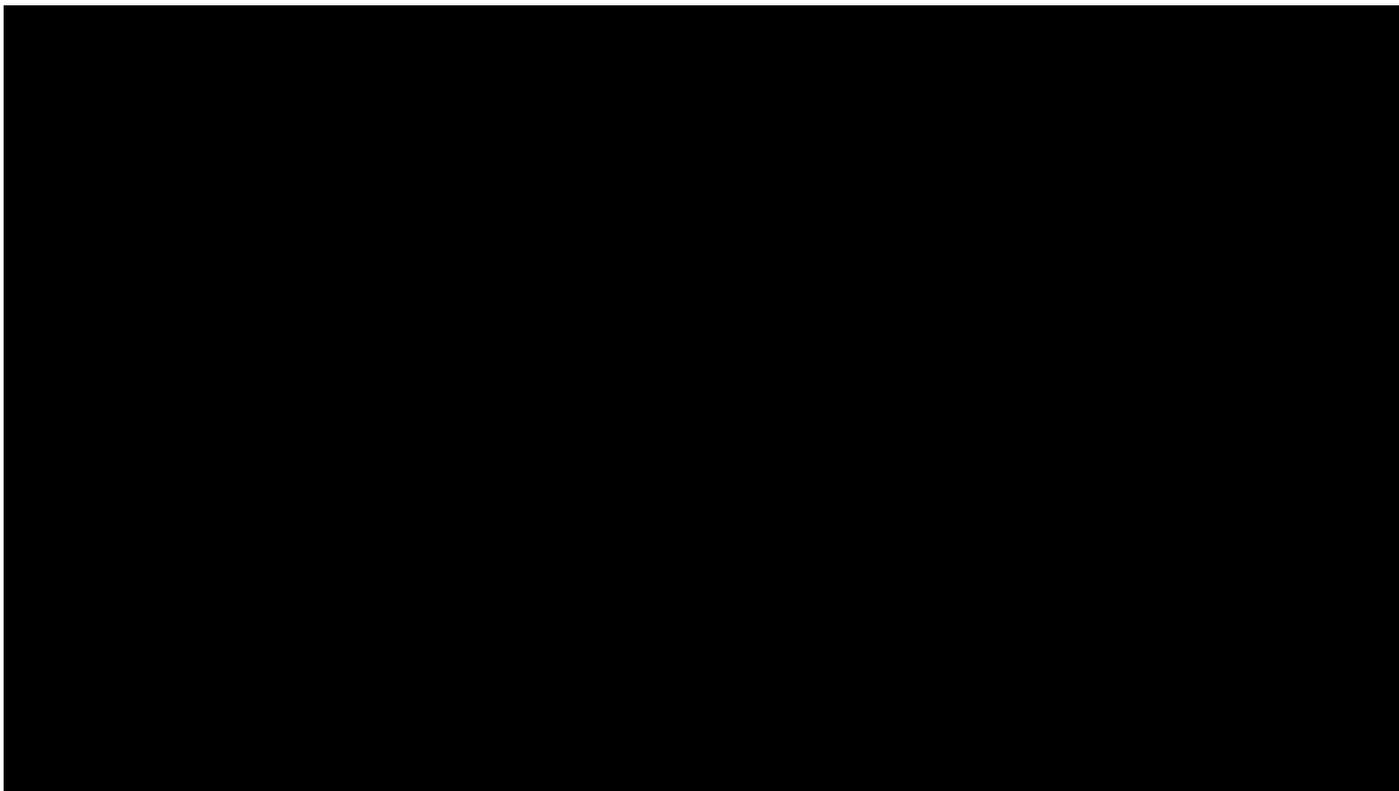
# Summary of Engagement and Impact

## NCEO Contributions

- ❑ Organised tutorials for ESMValTool to provide training to UKESM group and wider LTSM.
- ❑ Participated in the Royal Society Summer Science Exhibition in 2017 for “A Model Earth”.
- ❑ Participated in BlueDot Music and Science Festival (July 2019).
- ❑ Presented CMIP/UKESM model evaluation at various national/international conferences
- ❑ Organised and chaired a “Satellite Observations for Earth System Model Evaluation” session at the UK National Earth Observation Conference 2018.
- ❑ Represents UKESM on the ESA Climate Change Initiative Climate Modelling User Group which is a vital link between the observation and modelling communities.
- ❑ Membership of UK CMIP6 Analysis Team, coordinating scientific analysis of UK (and other) CMIP6 simulations.



# Earth System Allegro



- ❑ Produced by Lee de Mora, PML
- ❑ <https://www.youtube.com/c/Lee deMora>
- ❑ Time series data from Run4 historical (u-bb075) and SSP 1 1.9 (u-bh210)
- ❑ Each dataset is played by a different range on the piano.
- ❑ Drake is high notes.
- ❑ SO temperature is low notes.
- ❑ CO<sub>2</sub> and Ice are mid range.
- ❑ 3 pieces produced and online
- ❑ 2 more complete and uploading soon
- ❑ PDF sheet music available

# Summary

- ❑ UKESM 1 is now available to the community
- ❑ CMIP6 data has been delivered and is now available
- ❑ Training for ESMValTool is available (please contact Ranjini)
- ❑ Key focus now (for NCEO) is on evaluation of UKESM data
- ❑ A lot of expertise in this room on the “correct” ways to do this evaluation
- ❑ ESA CCI observations are key to much of this evaluation and NCEO plays a huge role in generating this CCI data
- ❑ Lots of new variables will be available from CCI+ and give new opportunities for new evaluation and science
- ❑ UKESM 2 development will start soon – please do engage!

